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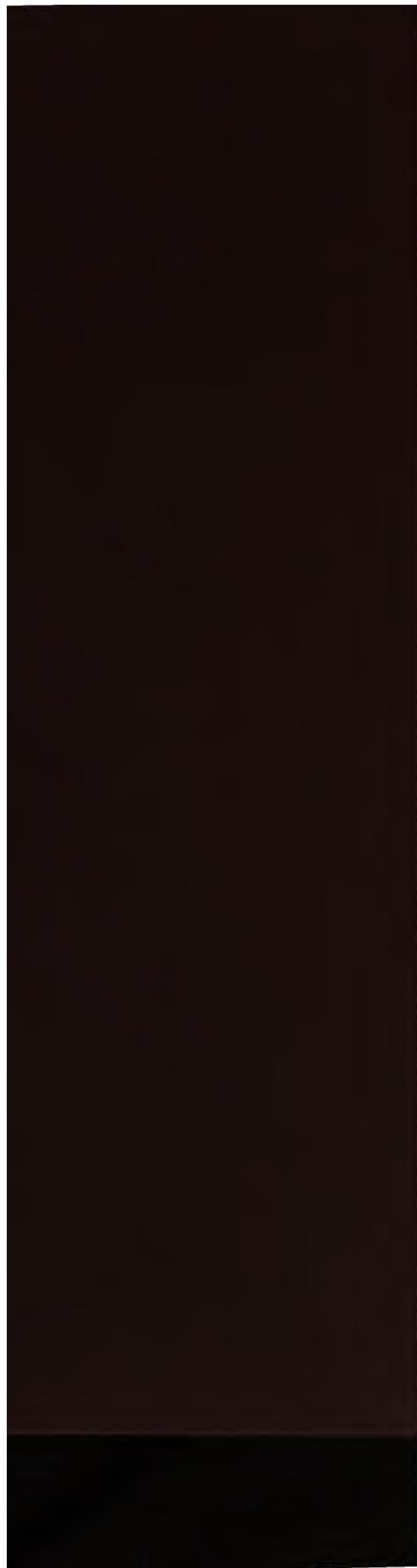
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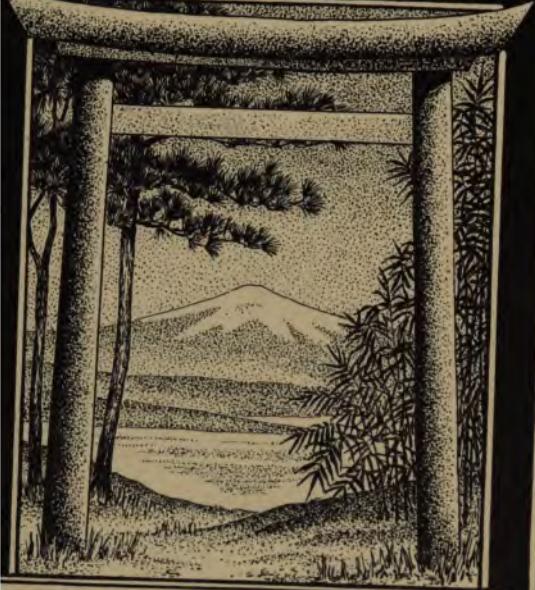
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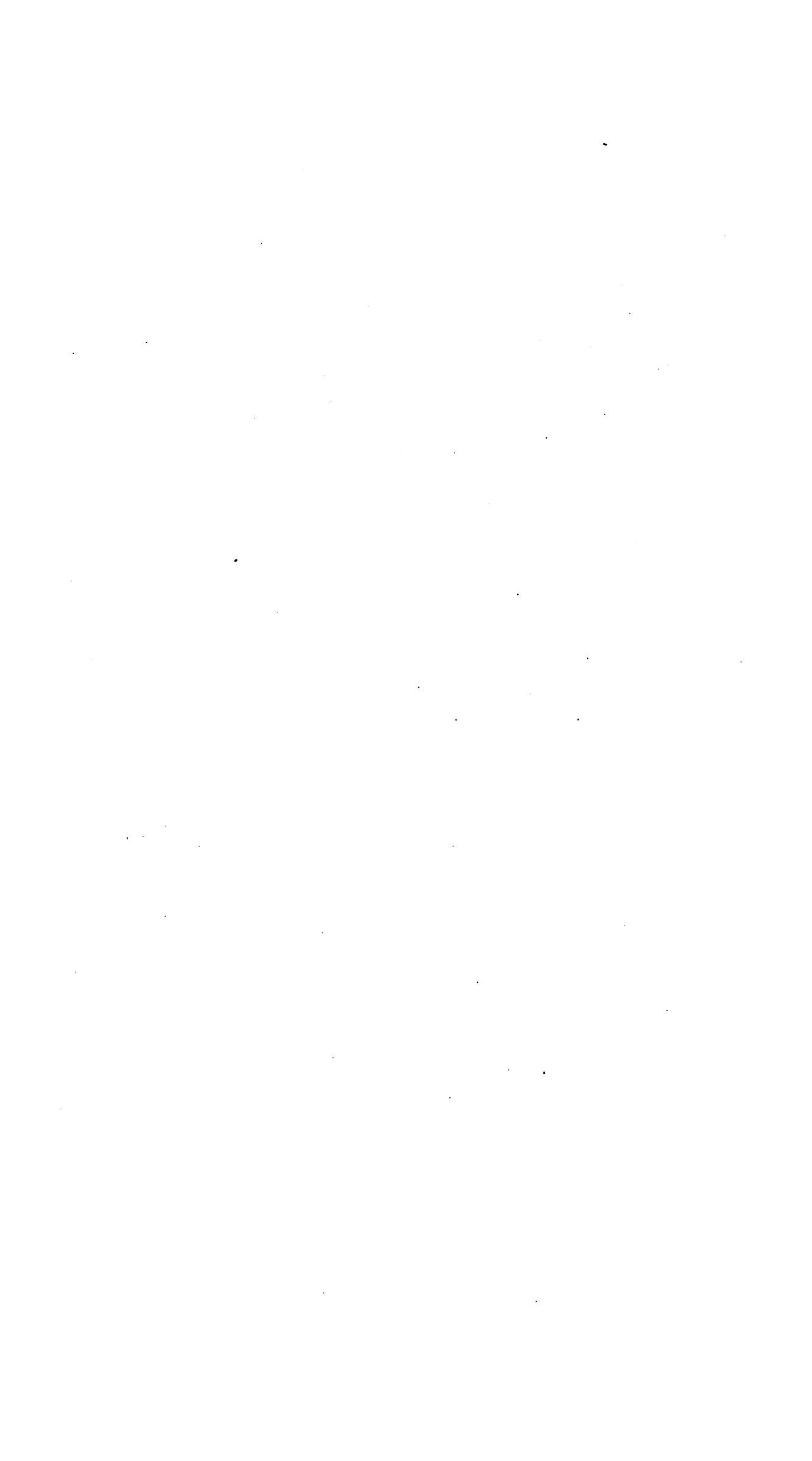
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ALPHABETICAL-LIST
OF THE
CHINESE AND JAPANESE
EMPERORS.

- I. An alphabetical list of the Emperors of China and of their Year-titles or Nien-Hao 年號. With the date of their reign and duration compiled by J. L. J. F. Ezerman and B. A. J. van Wettum.
- II. Alphabetical list of the Mikados and Shoguns of Japan as also an alphabetical list of the Year-titles or Nen-Go, adopted during their reign by G. Schlegel.



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Ch 7.2

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ALPHABETICAL LIST
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J. L. J. F. EZERMAN and B. A. J. VAN WETTUM.

PRELIMINARY NOTE.

The late W. F. Mayers has given in his "Chinese Reader's Manual", pp. 366—390, a very good chronological list of the Emperors of China and of their *nien-hao* or titles of reign. The same list is found in the Appendix to the "Dictionnaire Français-Latin-Chinois" of the Abbé Paul Perny, pp. 25—93 and, besides, in many other authors, but without the Chinese characters added to it. As far as we are aware, an alphabetical list of these designations has never been published; and however useful the abovenamed lists may be, they are not very convenient for reference.

Supposing, e.g. that a Chinese student reads in a Chinese author, that such and such a fact occurred in the third year of the period

Yung-Kia (永嘉), he will have to peruse the whole list of some 500 and odd *Nien-hao* in Mayers's tables, till he meets with this name, which occasions an enormous loss of time. In turning up our alphabetical tables, he will find at a glance that the period *Yung-Kia* commenced in the year A.D. 307, so that the 3^d year corresponds to the year A.D. 309.

In referring to Mayers's tables, he will see then that this designation was adopted by the emperor *Hwai Ti* of the Western *Tsin*-dynasty (西晉懷帝).

The same may be said of the names of the Emperors — the dynastic title or *Miao hao* (廟號). There are so many *Kao-ts'u*'s, *Wu-ti*'s, *Wen-ti*'s, *Fei-ti*'s, that the reader is bewildered to find out which one is meant by his Chinese author, or in European works on China, wherein generally no Chinese characters are added, and wherein the name is only represented by the transcription.

Our alphabetical list gives at a glance the desired name or dynastic title, the beginning and duration of the reign of the emperor in question, as also (between brackets) the dynasty to which he belongs.

Although we do not presume that our lists have a great scientific value, still we think that Chinese students will find them a convenient and practical guide for ascertaining, at a moment's notice, a given name or date.

I.

**Dynastic Title. Since the Han-dynasty,
Miao-hao.**

廟 號.**C.**

Chang Tsung	章宗	A.D. 1190—1208 (Kin).
Chang Ti	章帝	A.D. 76—88 (Tung Han).
Chao-Lieh Ti	昭烈帝	A.D. 221—222 (Shuh Han).
Chao-Siang Wang	昭襄王	B.C. 255—251 (Ts'in).
Chao-Süan Ti	昭宣帝	A.D. 905—906 (T'ang).
Chao Ti	昭帝	B.C. 86—74 (Han).
Chao Ti	少帝	A.D. 189 (Tung Han).
Chao-Tsu-Yüan	肇祖原皇帝	A.D. 1500 (Ta Ts'ing).
Chao Tsung	昭宗	A.D. 889—904 (T'ang).
Chao Wang	昭王	B.C. 1052—1002 (Chow).
Chêh Tsung	哲宗	A.D. 1086—1100 (Sung).
Chên Tsung	眞宗	A.D. 998—1022 (Sung).
Chên Tsung	神宗	A.D. 1068—1085 (Sung).
Ch'êng Ti	成帝	B.C. 32—7 (Han).
Ch'êng T'ang	成湯	B.C. 1766—1754 (Yin).
Ch'êng Ti	成帝	A.D. 326—342 (Tung Tsin).
Ch'êng T'ien	承天	A.D. 1154—1167 (Si Liao).
Chêng Ting Wang	貞定王	B.C. 468—441 (Chow).
Ch'êng Tsu	成祖	A.D. 1403—1424 (Ming).
Ch'êng Tsung	成宗	A.D. 1295—1307 (Yüan).
Ch'êng Wang	成王	B.C. 1115—1079 (Chow).
Chêng Yang How	貞陽侯	A.D. 555 (Liang).
Chih Ti	質帝	A.D. 146 (Tung Han).
Chow Sin	紂辛	B.C. 1154—1123 (Yin).
Ch'u	杼	B.C. 2057—2041 (Hsia).

Chu Li	主 显	A.D. 473 (Peh Sung).
Chung Kang	仲 康	B.C. 2159—2147 (Hia).
Chung Ti	冲 帝	A.D. 145 (Tung-Han).
Chung Ting	仲 丁	B.C. 1562—1550 (Yin).
Chung Tsung	中 宗	A.D. 684 (T'ang).
Chung Tsung	中 宗	A.D. 705—709 (T'ang).
Chwan Hü	顥 頊	B.C. 2513—2436 (Wu Ti).
Chwang-Lieh Ti	莊 烈 帝	A.D. 1628 (Ming).
Chwang-Siang Wang	莊 裳 王	B.C. 249—247 (Ts'in).
Chwang Tsung	莊 宗	A.D. 923—925 (How T'ang).
Chwang Wang	莊 王	B.C. 696—682 (Chow).

E.

Fah	發	B.C. 1837—1819 (Hia).
Fei Ti	廢 帝 (齊 王 芳)	A.D. 240—253 (Wei).
Fei Ti	廢 帝	A.D. 252—257 (Wu).
Fei Ti	廢 帝	A.D. 465 (Peh Sung).
Fei Ti	廢 帝	A.D. 560 (Peh Ts'i).
Fei Ti	廢 帝	A.D. 934—935 (How T'ang).

H.

Hai-Ling Wang	海 陵 王	A.D. 494 (Ts'i).
Hai-Ling Wang	海 陵 王	A.D. 1149—1160 (Kin).
Hai-Si Kung	海 西 公	A.D. 366—370 (Tung Tsin).
Hi Tsung	僖 宗	A.D. 874—888 (T'ang).
Hi Tsung	熙 宗	A.D. 1135—1148 (1123—1148) (Kin).
Hi Tsung	熹 宗	A.D. 1621—1627 (Ming).
Hi wang	僖 王	B.C. 681—677 (Chow).
Hiao Chao Ti	孝 昭 帝	A.D. 560 (Peh Ts'i).

Hiao Chwang Ti	孝莊帝	A.D. 528—529 (Peh Wei).
Hiao Min Ti	孝愍帝	A.D. 557 (Peh Chow).
Hiao Ming Ti	孝明帝	A.D. 516—527 (Peh Wei).
Hiao Tsing Ti	孝靜帝	A.D. 534—549 (Toung Wei).
Hiao Tsung	孝宗	A.D. 1163—1189 (Nan Sung).
Hiao Tsung	孝宗	A.D. 1488—1505 (Ming).
Hiao Wang	孝王	B.C. 909—895 (Chow).
Hiao Wen Ti	孝文帝	A.D. 471—499 (Peh Wei).
Hiao Wen Wang	孝文王	B.C. 250 (Chow).
Hiao Wu Ti	孝武帝	A.D. 373—396 (Tung Tsin).
Hiao Wu Ti	孝武帝	A.D. 454—464 (Peh Sung).
Hiao Wu Ti	孝武帝	A.D. 532—534 (Peh Wei).
Hien Ti	獻帝	A.D. 190—220 (Tung Han).
Hien Wang	顯王	B.C. 368—321 (Chow).
Hien Wen Ti	獻文帝	A.D. 466—470 (Peh Wei).
Hien Tsu Süan	顯祖宣皇帝	A.D. 1583—1615 (Ta Ts'ing).
Hien Tsung	憲宗	A.D. 806—820 (T'ang).
Hien Tsung	憲宗	A.D. 1251—1259 (Yüan).
Hien Tsung	憲宗	A.D. 1465—1487 (Ming).
Hing Tsu Chih	興祖直皇帝	A.D. ca. 1525 (Ta Ts'ing).
Hing Tsung	興宗(遼)	A.D. 1031—1054 (Khi-tan).
Ho Tan Kia	河亶甲	B.C. 1534—1526 (Yin).
Ho Ti	和帝	A.D. 89—105 (Tung Han).
Ho Ti	和帝	A.D. 501 (Ts'i).
How Chu	後主	A.D. 223 (Shuh Han).
How Chu	後主	A.D. 565—575 (Peh Ts'i).
		See Wén Kung.
How Chu	後主	A.D. 583 (Ch'én).
Hüan Tsung	立(元)宗	A.D. 713—755 (T'ang).
Hwai	槐	B.C. 2040—2015 (Hia).
Hwai Ti	懷帝	A.D. 307—312 (Western Tsin).

Hwai-Yang Wang	淮陽王	A.D. 23—24 (Han).
Hwan Ti	桓帝	A.D. 147—167 (Tung Han).
Hwan Wang	桓王	B.C. 719—697 (Chow).
Hwang Ti	黃帝	B.C. 2697—2598 (Wu Ti).
Hwei Ti	惠帝	B.C. 194—188 (Han).
Hwei Ti	惠帝	A.D. 290—306 (Western Tsin).
Hwei Ti	惠帝	A.D. 1399—1402 (Ming).
Hwei Tsung	徽宗	A.D. 1101—1125 (Sung).
Hwei Wang	惠王	B.C. 676—652 (Chow).

I. J.

I Tsung	懿宗	A.D. 860—873 (T'ang).
I Wang	夷王	B.C. 894—879 (Chow).
I Wang	懿王	B.C. 934—910 (Chow).
Jen Tsung	仁宗	A.D. 1023—1063 (Sung).
Jen Tsung	仁宗	A.D. 1142—1153 (Si-Liao).
Jen Tsung	仁宗	A.D. 1312—1320 (Yüan).
Jen Tsung	仁宗	A.D. 1425 (Ming).
Jen Tsung Jui	仁宗睿皇帝	A.D. 1796—1820 (Ta Ts'ing).
Ju Tsz Ying	孺子嬰	A.D. 6—8 (Han).
Jui Tsung	睿宗	A.D. 684 (T'ang).
Jui Tsung	睿宗	A.D. 710—712 (T'ang).

K.

Kan T'ien How	感天后	A.D. 1136—1141 (Si Liao).
K'ang Ti	康帝	A.D. 343—344 (Tung Tsin).
K'ang Wang	康王	B.C. 1078—1053 (Chow).
Kao	臯	B.C. 1848—1838 (Hia).
Kao How	高后	B.C. 187—180 (Han).
Kao-Kwei King-Kung	高貴鄉公	A.D. 254—259 (Wei).
Kao Ti	高帝	B.C. 206—195 (Han).
Kao Ti	高帝	A.D. 479—482 (Ts'i).

Kao Tsu	高祖	B.C. 206—195 (Han).
Kao Tsu	高祖	A.D. 589—604 (Sui).
Kao Tsu	高祖	A.D. 618—626 (T'ang).
Kao Tsu	高祖	A.D. 936—942 (How Tsin).
Kao Tsu	高祖	A.D. 947 (How Han).
Kao Tsung	高宗	A.D. 650—683 (T'ang).
Kao Tsung	高宗	A.D. 1127—1162 (Nan Sung).
Kao Tsung Shun	高宗純皇帝	A.D. 1736—1795 (Ta Ts'ing).
K'ao Wang	考王	B.C. 440—426 (Chow).
Keng Ting	庚丁	B.C. 1219—1199 (Yin).
K'ih	啟	B.C. 2197—2189 (Hia).
Kieh Kwei	桀癸	B.C. 1818—1767 (Hia).
Kien Wang	簡王	B.C. 585—572 (Chow).
Kien Wen Ti	簡文帝	A.D. 371—372 (Tung Tsin).
Kien Wen Ti	簡文帝	A.D. 550 (Liang).
Kin	塵	B.C. 1900—1880 (Hia).
K'in Tsung	欽宗	A.D. 1126 (Sung).
King Ti	景帝	B.C. 156—141 (Han).
King Ti	景帝	A.D. 258—263 (Wu).
King Ti	敬帝	A.D. 555—556 (Liang).
King Tsu Yih	景祖翼皇帝	A.D. ca. 1550 (Ta Ts'ing).
King Tsung	敬宗	A.D. 825—826 (T'ang).
King Tsung	景宗 (遼)	A.D. 968—982 (Khi-tan).
King Wang	頃王	B.C. 618—613 (Chow).
King Wang	景王	B.C. 544—520 (Chow).
King Wang	敬王	B.C. 519—476 (Chow).
Kiung	局	B.C. 1921—1901 (Hia).
Kün Wang	均王	A.D. 915—922 (How Liang).
K'ung Kia	孔甲	B.C. 1879—1849 (Hia).
Kung Ti	恭帝	A.D. 419 (Tung Tsin).
Kung Ti	恭帝	A.D. 554—556 (Si Wei).

Kung Ti	恭帝	A.D. 960 (How Chow).
Kung Ti	恭帝	A.D. 1275 (Nan Sung).
Kung Ti Yew	恭帝侑	A.D. 617 (Sui).
Kung Ti T'ung	恭帝侗	A.D. 618 (Sui).
Kung Wang	共王	B.C. 946—935 (Chow).
Kwang Tsung	光宗	A.D. 1190—1194 (Nan Sung).
Kwang Tsung	光宗	A.D. 1620 (Ming).
Kwang Wang	匡王	B.C. 612—607 (Chow).
Kwang Wu Ti	光武帝	A.D. 25—57 (Tung Han).

L.

Li Tsung	理宗	A.D. 1225—1264 (Nan Sung).
Li Wang	厲王	B.C. 878—828 (Chow).
Lieh Wang	烈王	B.C. 375—369 (Chow).
Lin Hai Wang	臨海王	A.D. 567—568 (Ch'êng).
Lin Sin	廩辛	B.C. 1225—1220 (Yin).
Lin T'ao Wang	臨洮王	A.D. 528 (Peh Wei).
Ling Ti	靈帝	A.D. 168—189 (Tung Han).
Ling Wang	靈王	B.C. 571—545 (Chow).
Lü Shi	呂氏	B.C. 187—180 (Han).
Lu Wang	潞王	A.D. 934—935 (How T'ang).

M.

Mang	芒	B.C. 2014—1997 (Hia).
Min Ti	愍帝	A.D. 313—316 (Western Tsin).
Min Ti	閔帝	A.D. 934 (How T'ang).
Ming Ti	明帝	A.D. 58—75 (Tung Han).
Ming Ti	明帝	A.D. 227—239 (Wei).
Ming Ti	明帝	A.D. 323—325 (Tung Tsin).
Ming Ti	明帝	A.D. 465—472 (Peh Sung).
Ming Ti	明帝	A.D. 494—498 (Ts'i).

Ming Ti	明帝	A.D. 557—560 (Peh Chow).
Ming Tsung	明宗	A.D. 926—933 (How T'ang).
Ming Tsung	明宗	A.D. 1329 (Yüan).
Ming-Yüan Ti	明元帝	A.D. 409—423 (Peh Wei).
Moh Chu	末主 (西遼)	A.D. 1168 (Si Liao).
Moh Ti	末帝	A.D. 264—280 (Wu).
Moh Ti	末帝	A.D. 915—922 (How Liang).
Moh Ti	末帝 (金)	A.D. 1234 (Kin).
Muh Ti	穆帝	A.D. 345—361 (Tung Tsin).
Muh Tsung	穆宗	A.D. 821—824 (T'ang).
Muh Tsung	穆宗 (遼)	A.D. 951—967 (Khi-tan).
Muh Tsung	穆宗	A.D. 1567—1572 (Ming).
Muh Tsung	穆宗	A.D. 1862—1874 (Ta Ts'ing).
Muh Wang	穆王	B.C. 1001—947 (Chow).

N.

Nan Kêng	南庚	B.C. 1433—1409 (Yin).
Nan-Ngan Wang	南安王	A.D. 452 (Peh Wei).
Nan Wang	赧王	B.C. 314—256 (Chow).
Ngai Ti	哀帝	B.C. 6—1 (Han).
Ngai Ti	哀帝	A.D. 362—365 (Tung Tsin).
Ngai Tsung	哀宗	A.D. 905—906 (T'ang).
Ngai Tsung	哀宗 (金)	A.D. 1224—1233 (Kin).
Ngan-Têh Wang	安德王	A.D. 576 (Peh Ts'i).
Ngan Ti	安帝	A.D. 107—125 (Tung Han).
Ngan Ti	安帝	A.D. 397—418 (Tung Tsin).
Ngan-Ting Wang	安定王	A.D. 531 (Peh Wei).
Ning Tsung	寧宗	A.D. 1195—1224 (Nan Sung).
Ngan Wang	安王	B.C. 401—376 (Chow).

P.

P'an Kêng	盤庚	B.C. 1401—1374 (Yin).
P'ing Ti	平帝	A.D. 1—5 (Han).
P'ing Wang	平王	B.C. 770—720 (Chow).
Puh Kiang	不降	B.C. 1980—1922 (Hia).

S.

Shang Ti	殤帝	A.D. 106 (Tung Han).
Shao Hao	少昊	B.C. 2597—2514 (Wu Ti).
Shao Kang	少康	B.C. 2079—2058 (Hia).
Shao Ti	少帝	A.D. 254—259 (Wei).
Shao Ti	少帝	A.D. 423 (Peh Sung).
Shi Hwang-Ti	始皇帝	B.C. 221—210 (Ts'in).
Shi Tsu	世祖	A.D. 1260—1294 (Yüan).
Shi-Tsu Chang	世祖章皇帝	A.D. 1644—1661 (Ta Ts'ing).
Shi Tsung	世宗 (遼)	A.D. 947—950 (Khi-tan).
Shi Tsung	世宗	A.D. 954—959 (How Chow).
Shi Tsung	世宗	A.D. 1161—1189 (Kin).
Shi Tsung	世宗	A.D. 1522—1566 (Ming).
Shi-Tsung Hien	世宗憲皇帝	A.D. 1723—1735 (Ta Ts'ing).
Shen-Tsing Wang	慎靚王	B.C. 320—315 (Chow).
Shen Tsung	神宗	A.D. 1573—1619 (Ming).
Sheng-Tsu Jen	聖祖仁皇帝	A.D. 1662—1722 (Ta Ts'ing).
Sheng Tsung	聖宗 (遼)	A.D. 983—1030 (Khi-tan).
Shun Ti	順帝	A.D. 126—144 (Tung Han).
Shun Ti	順帝	A.D. 477—478 (Peh Sung).
Shun Ti	順帝	A.D. 1333—1367 (Yüan).
Shun Tsung	順宗	A.D. 805 (T'ang).
Siang	相	B.C. 2146—2120 (Wu Ti).
Siang Wang	襄王	B.C. 651—619 (Chow).

Siao Kia	小甲	B.C. 1666—1650 (Yin)
Siao Sin	小辛	B.C. 1373—1353 (Yin).
Siao Yih	小乙	B.C. 1352—1325 (Yin).
Sieh	泄	B.C. 1996—1981 (Hia).
Su Tsung	肅宗	A.D. 756—762 (T'ang).
Süan Ti	宣帝	B.C. 73—49 (Han).
Süan Ti	宣帝	A.D. 569—582 (Ch'èn).
Süan Ti	宣帝	A.D. 578—579 (Peh Chow).
Süan Tsung	宣宗	A.D. 847—859 (T'ang).
Süan Tsung	宣宗 (金)	A.D. 1213—1223 (Kin).
Süan Tsung	宣宗	A.D. 1426—1435 (Ming).
Süan-Tsung Ch'êng	宣宗成皇帝	A.D. 1821—1850 (Ta Ts'ing).
Süan Wang	宣王	B.C. 827—782 (Chow).
Süan Wu Ti	宣武帝	A.D. 500—515 (Peh Wei).

T.

Ta Ti	大帝	A.D. 222—251 (Wu).
Ta Yü	大禹	B.C. 2205—2198 (Wu Ti).
T'ai Hao	太昊	B.C. 2852—2738 (Wu Ti).
T'ai Kang	太康	B.C. 2188—2160 (Wu Ti).
T'ai Kêng	太庚	B.C. 1691—1667 (Yin).
T'ai Kia	太甲	B.C. 1753—1721 (Yin).
T'ai Mow	太戊	B.C. 1637—1563 (Yin).
T'ai Ting	太丁	B.C. 1194—1192 (Yin).
T'ai-Ting Ti	泰定帝	A.D. 1324—1328 (Yüan).
T'ai Tsu	太祖	A.D. 907—914 (How Liang).
T'ai Tsu	太祖 (遼)	A.D. 907—926 (Khi-tan).
T'ai Tsu	太祖	A.D. 951—953 (How Chow).
T'ai Tsu	太祖	A.D. 960—975 (Sung).
T'ai Tsu	太祖 (金)	A.D. 1115—1122 (Kin).
T'ai Tsu	太祖	A.D. 1206—1228 (Yüan).

T'ai Tsu	太祖	A.D. 1368—1398 (Ming).
T'ai-Tsu Kao	太祖高皇帝	A.D. 1616—1626 Ta Ts'ing).
T'ai Tsung	太宗	A.D. 409—423 (Peh Wei).
T'ai Tsung	太宗	A.D. 627—649 (T'ang).
T'ai Tsung	太宗	A.D. 976—997 (Sung).
T'ai Tsung	太宗 (金)	A.D. 1123—1134 (Kin).
T'ai Tsung	太宗	A.D. 1229—1245 (Yüan).
T'ai Tsung	太宗 (遼)	A.D. 927—946 (Khi-tan).
Tai Tsung	代宗	A.D. 763—779 (T'ang).
Tai Tsung King Ti	代宗景帝	A.D. 1450—1456 (Ming).
T'ai-Tsung Wen	太宗文皇帝	A.D. 1627—1643 (Ta Ts'ing).
T'ai Wu Ti	太武帝	A.D. 424—451 (Peh Wei).
T'ang Ti Yao	唐帝堯	B.C. 2357—2256 (Wu Ti).
Tao Tsung	道宗 (遼)	A.D. 1055—1100 (Khi-tan).
Tao Wu Ti	道武帝	A.D. 386—408 (Peh Wei).
Teh Tsung	德宗	A.D. 780—804 (T'ang).
Teh Tsung	德宗 (西遼)	A.D. 1125—1135 (Si Liao).
Ti Chih	帝摯	B.C. 2366—2357 (Wu Ti).
Ti Hüan	帝玄	A.D. 23—24 (Han).
Ti K'in	帝欽	A.D. 552—553 (Si Wei).
Ti Kuh	帝譽	B.C. 2435—2367 (Wu Ti).
Ti Ping	帝昺	A.D. 1278 (Nan Sung).
Ti Yih	帝乙	B.C. 1191—1155 (Yin).
Ti Yih	帝奕	A.D. 366—370 (Tung-Tsin).
Tien Cha	天祚 (遼)	A.D. 1101—1124 (Khi-tan).
Ting Tsung	定宗	A.D. 1246—1250 (Yüan).
Ting Wang	定王	B.C. 606—586 (Chow).
Ts'ang-Wu Wang	蒼梧王	A.D. 473—476 (Peh Sung).
Ts'i Wang	齊王	A.D. 943—946 (How Tsin).
Tsieh-Min Ti	節閔帝	A.D. 531 (Peh Wei).
Tsing Ti	靜帝	A.D. 580—588 (Peh Chow).

Tsu Keng	祖庚	B.C. 1265—1259 (Yin).
Tsu Kia	祖甲	B.C. 1258—1226 (Yin).
Tsu Sin	祖辛	B.C. 1506—1491 (Yin).
Tsu Ting	祖丁	B.C. 1465—1434 (Yin).
Tsu Yih	祖乙	B.C. 1525—1507 (Yin).
Tsze Yeh	子業	see Fei Ti A.D. 465.
Tu Tsung	度宗	A.D. 1265—1276 (Nan Sung).
Tung-Chow Kün	東周君	B.C. 255—249.
Tung Hwen How	東昏侯	A.D. 499—500 (Ts'i).
Tung-Hai Wang	東海王	A.D. 530 (Peh Wei).
Twan Tsung	端宗	A.D. 1276—1277 (Nan Sung).

U.

Urh-Shi Hwang-Ti	二世皇帝	B.C. 209—207 (Ts'in).
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W.

Wai Jen	外壬	B.C. 1549—1535 (Yin).
Wang Cheng	王政	B.C. 246—222 (Ts'in).
Wang Mang, styled Sin (usurper)	僞新王莽	A.D. 9—22 (Han).
Wei-Lieh Wang	威烈王	B.C. 425—402 (Chow).
Wei-Shao Wang	衛紹王 (金)	A.D. 1209—1212 (Kin).
Wen-Ch'eng Ti	文成帝	A.D. 452—465 (Peh Wei).
Wen Kung	溫公	A.D. 565—575 (Peh Ts'i).
Wen-Süan Ti	文宣帝	A.D. 550—559 (Peh Ts'i).
Wen Ti	文帝	B.C. 179—157 (Han).
Wen Ti	文帝	A.D. 220—226 (Wei).
Wen Ti	文帝	A.D. 424—453 (Peh Sung).
Wen Ti	文帝	A.D. 535—551 (Si Wei).
Wen Ti	文帝	A.D. 560—566 (Ch'en).
Wen Ti	文帝	A.D. 589—604 (Sui).

Wen Ti	文帝	A.D. 1330—1332 (Yüan).
Wen Tsung	文宗	A.D. 827—840 (T'ang).
Wen-Tsung Hien	文宗顯皇帝	A.D. 1851—1861 (Ta Ts'ing).
Wu-Ch'eng Ti	武成帝	A.D. 561—575 (Peh Ts'i).
Wu How	武后	A.D. 684—704 (T'ang).
Wu Ti	武帝	B.C. 140—87 (Han).
Wu Ti	武帝	A.D. 265—289 (Western Tsin).
Wu Ti	武帝	A.D. 420—422 (Peh Sung).
Wu Ti	武帝	A.D. 483—493 (Ts'i).
Wu Ti	武帝	A.D. 502—549 (Liang).
Wu Ti	武帝	A.D. 557—559 (Ch'én).
Wu Ti	武帝	A.D. 561—577 (Peh Chow).
Wu Ting	武丁	B.C. 1324—1206 (Yin).
Wu Tsung	武宗	A.D. 841—846 (T'ang).
Wu Tsung	武宗	A.D. 1308—1311 (Yüan).
Wu Tsung	武宗	A.D. 1506—1521 (Ming).
Wu Wang	武王	B.C. 1122—1116 (Chow).
Wu Yih	武乙	B.C. 1198—1195 (Yin).

Y.

Yang Kia	陽甲	B.C. 1408—1402 (Yin).
Yang Ti	煬帝	A.D. 605—616 (Sui).
Yen Ti	炎帝	B.C. 2737—2698 (Wu Ti).
Yew Chu	幼主	A.D. 577 (Peh Ts'i).
Yew Wang	幽王	B.C. 781—771 (Chow).
Yin Ti	隱帝	A.D. 948—950 (How Han).
Ying Tsung	英宗	A.D. 1064—1067 (Sung).
Ying Tsung	英宗	A.D. 1321—1323 (Yüan).
Ying Tsung	英宗	A.D. 1436—1449 (Ming).
Ying Tsung	英宗	A.D. 1457—1466 (Ming).
Ying-Yang Wang	營陽王	A.D. 423 (Peh Sung).

Yü-Chang Wang	豫章王	A.D. 551 (Liang).
Yü Kia	沃甲	B.C. 1490—1466 (Yin).
Yü-Lin Wang	鬱林王	A.D. 494 (Ts'i).
Yü Ti Shun	虞帝舜	B.C. 2255—2206 (Wu Ti).
Yü Ting	沃丁	B.C. 1720—1692 (Yin).
Yüan Ti	元帝	B.C. 48—33 (Han).
Yüan Ti	元帝	A.D. 260 (Wei).
Yüan Ti	元帝	A.D. 317—322 (Tung Tsin).
Yüan Ti	元帝	A.D. 552—554 (Liang).
Yüan Wang	元王	B.C. 475—469 (Chow).
Yung Ki	雍已	B.C. 1649—1638 (Yin).

II.

Year-title or Nien-Hao.

年號.

C.

Chang Ho	和	A.D. 87—88.
Chang Wu	武	A.D. 221—222.
Ch'ang Hing	興	A.D. 930—933.
Ch'ang K'ing	慶	A.D. 821—824.
Ch'ang Ngan	安	A.D. 701—704.
Ch'ang Show	壽	A.D. 692—693.
Chao Ning	甯	A.D. 189.
Chêng Ho	和	B.C. 92—89.
Chêng Ho	政	A.D. 1111—1117.
Ch'êng Hwa	成	A.D. 1465—1487.
Chêng Kwan	貞	A.D. 627—649.
Chêng Kwang	正	A.D. 519—524.
Ch'êng Kwang	承	A.D. 577.
Chêng Lung	正	A.D. 1156—1160.
Ch'êng Ming	承	A.D. 476.
Ch'êng Ming	禎	A.D. 587—588.
Chêng Ming	貞	A.D. 915—920.
Ch'êng Ngan	承	A.D. 1196—1200.
Ch'êng P'ing	平	A.D. 452.
Ch'êng Shêng	聖	A.D. 552—554.
Chêng Shêng	聖	A.D. 695 ¹⁾ .
Chêng Shi	始	A.D. 240—248.
Chêng Shi	始	A.D. 504—507.
Chêng Ta	大	A.D. 1224—1231.

1) The 唐書 and 舊唐書 give both 證聖 Chêng Shêng, which Mayers, Perny and others all erroneously write Tiao Shêng.

Chêng Têh	正	德	A.D. 1506—1521.
Chêng T'ung	正	統	A.D. 1436—1449.
Chêng Yeu	貞	祐	A.D. 1213—1216.
Chêng Yüan	正	元	A.D. 254—255.
Chêng Yüan	貞	元	A.D. 785—804.
Chêng Yüan	貞	元	A.D. 1153—1155.
Chi Chêng	至	正	A.D. 1341—1367.
Chi Chi	至	治	A.D. 1321—1323.
Chi Ho	至	和	A.D. 1054—1055.
Chi Ho	致	和	A.D. 1328.
Chi Ning	至	甯	A.D. 1213.
Chi P'ing	治	平	A.D. 1064—1067.
Chi Shun	至	順	A.D. 1330—1332.
Chi Ta	至	大	A.D. 1308—1311.
Chi Tao	至	道	A.D. 995—997.
Chi Têh	至	德	A.D. 583—586.
Chi Têh	至	德	A.D. 756—757.
Chi Yüan	至	元	A.D. 1264—1294.
Chi Yüan	至	元	A.D. 1335—1340.
Ch'ih Wu	赤	烏	A.D. 238—250.
Ch'u Shi	初	始	A.D. 8.
Ch'u P'ing	初	平	A.D. 190—193.
Ch'u Yüan	初	元	B.C. 48—44.
Chui Kung	垂	拱	A.D. 685—688.
Ch'ung Hi	重	熙	A.D. 1032—1054.
Chung Hing	中	興	A.D. 501.
Chung Hing	中	興	A.D. 531.
Chung Ho	中	和	A.D. 881—884.
Chung Ho	重	和	A.D. 1118.
Chung P'ing	中	平	A.D. 184—189.
Chung P'ing	中	平	A.D. 189.

Chung Ta T'ung	中	大	通	A.D. 529—534.
Chung Ta T'ung	中	大	同	A.D. 546.
Ch'ung Têh	重	德		A.D. 1154—1167.
Chung T'ung	中	統		A.D. 1260—1263.
Chung Yüan	中	元		A.D. 56—57.
Chung Yüan	中	元		B.C. 149—144.

F.

Fung Hwang	鳳	凰	A.D. 272—274.
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H.

Han Ngan	漢	安	寧	A.D. 142—143.
Hi Ning	熙	寧	平	A.D. 1068—1077.
Hi P'ing	熹	平	熙	A.D. 172—175.
Hi P'ing	熙	熙	昌	A.D. 516.
Hiao Ch'ang	孝	昌	豐	A.D. 525—527.
Hiao Kien	孝	建	亨	A.D. 454—456.
Hien Fung	咸	豐	熙	A.D. 1851—1861.
Hien Hêng	咸	亨	和	A.D. 670—673.
Hien Hi	咸	熙	康	A.D. 264.
Hien Ho	咸	和	慶	A.D. 326—334.
Hien K'ang	咸	康	安	A.D. 335—342.
Hien K'ing	咸	慶	寧	A.D. 656—660.
Hien Ngan	顯	安	寧	A.D. 371—372.
Hien Ning	咸	寧	平	A.D. 275—279.
Hien P'ing	咸	平	淳	A.D. 998—1004.
Hien Shun	咸	淳	德	A.D. 1265—1274.
Hien Thê	顯	德	德	A.D. 954—959.
Hien Têh	顯	德	清	A.D. 959—960.
Hien Ts'ing	咸	清	通	A.D. 1136—1141.
Hien T'ung	咸	通		A.D. 860—873.

Hien Yung	咸	雍	A.D. 1066--1073.
Hing Ho	興	和	A.D. 539.
Hing Kwang	興	光	A.D. 454.
Hing Ngan	安	寧	A.D. 452--453.
Hing Ning	寧	平	A.D. 363--365.
Hing Ping	定	元	A.D. 194--195.
Hing Ting	元	平	A.D. 1217--1221.
Hing Yüan	興	平	A.D. 784.
Ho Ping	河	平	B.C. 28--25.
Ho Ping	和	平	A.D. 150.
Ho Ping	河	清	A.D. 460--465.
Ho Ts'ing	後	元	A.D. 562--564.
How Yüan	後	元	B.C. 163--150.
How Yüan	後	元	B.C. 143--141.
How Yüan	後	元	B.C. 88--87.
Hung Chi	弘	治	A.D. 1488--1505.
Hung Hi	洪	熙	A.D. 1425.
Hung Kia	鴻	嘉	B.C. 20--17.
Hung Kwang	弘	光	A.D. 1645. (Ming-dynasty.)
Hung Tao	弘	道	A.D. 683.
Hung Wu	洪	武	A.D. 1368--1398.
Hwang Ch'u	黃	初	A.D. 220--226.
Hwang Hing	皇	興	A.D. 467--470.
Hwang Kien	皇	建	A.D. 560.
Hwang K'ing	皇	慶	A.D. 1312--1313.
Hwang Lung	黃	龍	B.C. 49.
Hwang Lung	黃	龍	A.D. 229--231.
Hwang Shi	黃	始	A.D. 396--397.
Hwang T'ai	皇	泰	A.D. 618.
Hwang Teh	皇	德	A.D. 1154.

Hwang T'ung	皇	統	A.D. 1141—1148.
Hwang Wu	黃	武	A.D. 222—228.
Hwang Yew	皇	祐	A.D. 1049—1053.
Hwei Ch'ang	會	昌	A.D. 841—846.
Hwei T'ung	會	同	A.D. 937—945.

I. J.

I Fung	儀	鳳	A.D. 676—678.
I Hi	義	熙	A.D. 405—418.
I Ning	義	寧	A.D. 617.
Jên Show	仁	壽	A.D. 601—604.
Ju I	如	意	A.D. 692.

K.

K'ai Ch'êng	開	成	A.D. 836—840.
K'ai Hi	開	禧	A.D. 1205—1207.
K'ai Hing	開	興	A.D. 1233.
K'ai Hwang	開	皇	A.D. 581—600.
K'ai K'ing	開	慶	A.D. 1259.
K'ai Pao	開	寶	A.D. 968—975.
K'ai P'ing	開	平	A.D. 907—910.
K'ai T'ai	開	泰	A.D. 1012—1019.
K'ai Yao	開	耀	A.D. 681.
K'ai Yüan	開	元	A.D. 713—741.
K'ai Yün	開	運	A.D. 944—946.
Kan Lu	甘	露	B.C. 53—50.
Kan Lu	甘	露	A.D. 256—259.
Kan Lu	甘	露	A.D. 265.
K'ang Hi	康	熙	A.D. 1662—1722.
K'ang Kwoh	康	國	A.D. 1126—1135.
K'ang Ting	康	定	A.D. 1040.

Kêng Hing	更	興	A.D. 529.
Kêng Shi	更	始	A.D. 23—24.
Kia Hi	嘉	熙	A.D. 1237—1240.
Kia Ho	嘉	禾	A.D. 232—237.
Kia K'ing	嘉	慶	A.D. 1796—1820.
Kia P'ing	嘉	平	A.D. 249—253.
Kia T'ai	嘉	泰	A.D. 1201—1204.
Kia Ting	嘉	定	A.D. 1208—1224.
Kia Tsing	嘉	靖	A.D. 1522—1566.
Kia Yew	嘉	祐	A.D. 1056—1063.
Kien Chao	建	昭	B.C. 38—34.
Kien Ch'u	建	初	A.D. 76—83.
Kien Chung	建	中	A.D. 780—783.
Kien Chung Tsing Kwoh	建	中	A.D. 1101.
K'ien Fu	乾	符	A.D. 874—879.
K'ien Fung	乾	封	A.D. 666—667.
Kien Hêng	建	衡	A.D. 269—271.
K'ien Hêng	乾	亨	A.D. 978—982.
Kien Hing	建	興	A.D. 223—237.
Kien Hing	建	興	A.D. 252—253.
Kien Hing	建	興	A.D. 313—316.
K'ien Hing	乾	興	A.D. 1022.
Kien Ho	建	和	A.D. 147—149.
K'ien Hwa	乾	化	A.D. 911—914.
Kien I	建	義	A.D. 528.
Kien K'ang	建	康	A.D. 144.
Kien Kwang	建	光	A.D. 121.
Kien Lung	建	隆	A.D. 960—962.
K'ien Lung	乾	隆	A.D. 1736—1795.
Kien Ming	建	明	A.D. 530.
K'ien Ming	乾	明	A.D. 560.

Kien Ngan	建	安	A.D. 196—219.
Kien Ning	建	寧	A.D. 168—171.
K'ien Ning	寧	寧	A.D. 894—897.
Kien P'ing	平	始	B.C. 6- 3.
Kien Shi	建	道	B.C. 32—29.
K'ien Tao	乾	德	A.D. 1165—1173.
Kien Têh	建	德	A.D. 572—577.
K'ien Têh	乾	統	A.D. 963—967.
K'ien T'ung	乾	文	A.D. 1101—1109.
Kien Wên	建	武	A.D. 1399—1402.
Kien Wu	建	武	A.D. 25—55.
Kien Wu	建	武	A.D. 304.
Kien Wu	建	武	A.D. 317.
Kien Wu	建	炎	A.D. 494—497.
Kien Yen	建	祐	A.D. 1127—1130.
K'ien Yew	乾	元	A.D. 948—950.
Kien Yüan	建	元	B.C. 140—135.
Kien Yüan	建	元	A.D. 343—344.
Kien Yüan	建	元	A.D. 479—482.
K'ien Yüan	乾	元	A.D. 758—759.
King Ch'u	景	初	A.D. 237—239.
King Fuh	景	福	A.D. 892—893.
King Fuh	景	福	A.D. 1031.
King Ho	景	和	A.D. 465.
K'ing Lih	慶	曆	A.D. 1041—1048.
King Lung	景	龍	A.D. 707—709.
King Ming	景	明	A.D. 500—503.
King Ning	竟	寧	B.C. 33.
King P'ing	景	平	A.D. 423.
King T'ai	景	泰	A.D. 1450—1456.
King Têh	景	德	A.D. 1004—1007.

King Ting	景	定	A.D. 1260–1264.
King Yao	景	耀	A.D. 258–262.
King Yen	景	炎	A.D. 1276–1277.
King Yew	景	祐	A.D. 1034–1037.
King Yüan	景	元	A.D. 260–263.
King Yüan	慶	元	A.D. 1195–1200.
King Yün	景	雲	A.D. 710–711.
Kiu Shi	久	視	A.D. 700.
Kü Shih	居	攝	A.D. 6–7.
Kwang Hi	光	熹	A.D. 189.
Kwang Hi	光	熙	A.D. 306.
Kwang Ho	光	和	A.D. 178–183.
Kwang Hwa	光	化	A.D. 898–900.
Kwang Ki	光	啟	A.D. 885–887.
Kwang Ming	廣	明	A.D. 880.
Kwang Shun	廣	順	A.D. 951–953.
Kwang Sü	光	緒	A.D. 1875 to the present day.
Kwang Ta	光	大	A.D. 567–568.
Kwang Têh	廣	德	A.D. 763–764.
Kwang Tsêh	光	宅	A.D. 684.

L.

Lin Têh	麟	德	A.D. 664–665.
Lung Ch'ang	隆	昌	A.D. 494.
Lung Hing	隆	興	A.D. 1163–1164.
Lung Ho	隆	和	A.D. 362.
Lung Hwa	隆	化	A.D. 576.
Lung Ki	龍	紀	A.D. 889.
Lung K'ing	龍	慶	A.D. 1567–1572.
Lung Ngan	隆	安	A.D. 397–401.

Lung Ngan	隆	安	A.D. 402.
Lung Soh	龍	朔	A.D. 661—663.
Lung Têh	龍	德	A.D. 921—922.
Lung Wu	隆	武	A.D. 1646 (Ming).

M.

Ming Ch'ang	明	昌	A.D. 1190—1195.
Ming Tao	明	道	A.D. 1032—1033.

N.

Ning K'ang	寧	康	A.D. 373—375.
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P.

Pao K'ing	寶	慶	A.D. 1225—1227.
Pao Lih	寶	曆	A.D. 825—826.
Pao Ning	保	甯	A.D. 968—977.
Pao Ta	保	大	A.D. 1119—1125.
Pao Ting	寶	鼎	A.D. 266—268.
Pao Ting	保	定	A.D. 561—565.
Pao Yew	寶	祐	A.D. 1253—1258.
Pao Ying	寶	應	A.D. 762.
Pao Yüan	寶	元	A.D. 1038—1039.
Pên Ch'u	寶	初	A.D. 146.
Pên Shi	本	始	B.C. 73—70.
P'u T'ung	普	通	A.D. 520—526.

S.

Shang Yüan	上	元	A.D. 674—675.
Shang Yüan	上	元	A.D. 760—761.
Shao Hi	紹	熙	A.D. 1190—1194.
Shao Hing	紹	興	A.D. 1131—1162.

Shao Hing	紹	興	A.D. 1142—1153.
Shao Shêng	紹	聖	A.D. 1094—1097.
Shao T'ai	紹	泰	A.D. 555.
Shao Ting	紹	定	A.D. 1228—1233.
Shêñ Fung	紹	鳳	A.D. 252.
Shêñ Shwui	紹	瑞	A.D. 414—415.
Shêñ Kia	紹	耀	A.D. 428—431.
Shêñ Kung	紹	功	A.D. 697.
Shêñ Kwei	紹	龜	A.D. 517—518.
Shêñ Lung	紹	龍	A.D. 705—706.
Shêñ Ts'êh	紹	冊	A.D. 916—921.
Shêñ Tsioh	紹	爵	B.C. 61—58.
Shêng Ch'ang	盛	昌	A.D. 1234.
Shêng Lih	聖	曆	A.D. 698—699.
Shêng Ming	昇	明	A.D. 477—478.
Shêng P'ing	升	平	A.D. 357—361.
Shi Kien Kwoh	始	建	A.D. 9—13.
Shi Kwang	始	光	A.D. 424—427.
Shi Yüan	始	元	B.C. 86—81.
Show Kwoh	收	國	A.D. 1115—1117.
Show Lung	壽	隆	A.D. 1092—1100.
Shun Chi	順	治	A.D. 1644—1661.
Shun Hi	淳	熙	A.D. 1174—1189.
Shun Hwa	淳	化	A.D. 990—994.
Shun Yew	淳	祐	A.D. 1241—1252.
Siang Hing	祥	興	A.D. 1278—1279.
Süan Chêng	宣	政	A.D. 578.
Süan Ho	宣	和	A.D. 1119—1125.
Süan Têh	綏	德	A.D. 1426—1435.
Sui Ho	嗣	和	B.C. 8—7.
Sze Shêng	嗣	聖	A.D. 684.

T.

Ta Ch'êng	成	祥	符	A.D. 579.
Ta Chung Siang Fu	中			A.D. 1008—1016.
Ta Hiang	享			A.D. 402.
Ta K'ang	康			A.D. 1074—1082.
Ta Kien	建			A.D. 569—582.
Ta Kwan	觀			A.D. 1107—1110.
Ta Lih	曆			A.D. 766—779.
Ta Ming	明			A.D. 457—464.
Ta Ngan	安			A.D. 1083—1091.
Ta Ngan	安			A.D. 1209—1211.
Ta Pao	寶			A.D. 550.
Ta Shun	順			A.D. 890—891.
Ta Siang	象			A.D. 580.
Ta Têh	德			A.D. 1297—1307.
Ta Ting	定			A.D. 581.
Ta Ting	定			A.D. 1161—1189.
Ta Tsuh	足			A.D. 701.
Ta T'ung	通			A.D. 527—528.
Ta T'ung	同			A.D. 535—545.
Ta T'ung	同			A.D. 946.
Ta Yeh	業			A.D. 605—616.
T'ai Yüan	元			A.D. 376—396.
T'ai Chang	常			A.D. 416—423.
T'ai Ch'ang	昌			A.D. 532.
T'ai Ch'ang	昌			A.D. 1620.
T'ai Ch'u	初			B.C. 104—101.
T'ai Chung	中			A.D. 847—859.
T'ai Hi	熙			A.D. 290.

T'ai Hing	太	興	A.D. 318—321.
T'ai Ho	太	和	A.D. 227—232.
T'ai Ho	太	和	A.D. 366—370.
T'ai Ho	太	和	A.D. 477—499.
T'ai Ho	太	和	A.D. 827—835.
T'ai Ho	泰	和	A.D. 1201—1208.
T'ai K'ang	泰	康	A.D. 280—289.
T'ai Kih	太	極	A.D. 712.
T'ai Ngan	太	安	A.D. 302—303.
T'ai Ngan	太	安	A.D. 455—459.
T'ai Ning	太	寧	A.D. 323—325.
T'ai Ning	太	甯	A.D. 561.
T'ai Ping	太	平	A.D. 256—257.
T'ai Ping	太	平	A.D. 440.
T'ai Ping	太	平	A.D. 556.
T'ai Ping	太	平	A.D. 1020—1030.
T'ai-P'ing Chin-Kiun	太	平	A.D. 440—451.
T'ai-P'ing Hing-Kwoh	太	平	A.D. 976—983.
T'ai Shi	太	始	B.C. 96—93.
T'ai Shi	泰	始	A.D. 265—274.
T'ai Shi	泰	始	A.D. 465—471.
T'ai Ting	泰	定	A.D. 1324—1327.
T'ai Ts'ing	太	清	A.D. 547—549.
T'ai Yen	太	延	A.D. 435—439.
T'ai Yü	泰	豫	A.D. 472.
T'ai Yuan	太	元	A.D. 251.
Tao Kwang	道	光	A.D. 1821—1850.
Têh Ch'ang	德	昌	A.D. 576.
Têh Yew	德	祐	A.D. 1275.
Têng Kwoh	登	國	A.D. 386—395.
Ti Tsieh	地	節	B.C. 69—66.

T'iao Lu	調	露	A.D. 679.
T'ien Chêng	天	正	A.D. 551.
T'ien Ch'êng	天	成	A.D. 555.
T'ien Ch'êng	天	成	A.D. 926—929.
T'ien Fu	天	輔	A.D. 1118—1122.
T'ien Fuh	天	復	A.D. 901—903.
T'ien Fuh	天	福	A.D. 936—943.
T'ien Fuh	天	鳳	A.D. 936—947.
T'ien Fung	天	漢	A.D. 14—19.
T'ien Han	天	禧	B.C. 100—97.
T'ien Hi	天	禧	A.D. 1017—1021.
T'ien Hi	天	顯	A.D. 1168.
T'ien Hien	天	顯	A.D. 925—926.
T'ien Hien	天	興	A.D. 927—936.
T'ien Hing	天	興	A.D. 398—403.
T'ien Hing	天	和	A.D. 1232.
T'ien Ho	天	皇	A.D. 566—571.
Ti Hwang	地	會	A.D. 20—22.
T'ien Hwei	天	康	A.D. 1123—1137.
T'ien K'ang	天	紀	A.D. 566.
T'ien Ki	天	啟	A.D. 277—280.
T'ien K'ih	天	嘉	A.D. 1621—1627.
T'ien Kia	天	監	A.D. 560—565.
T'ien Kien	天	慶	A.D. 502—519.
T'ien K'ing	天	眷	A.D. 1110—1118.
T'ien K'üan	天	曆	A.D. 1138—1140.
T'ien Lih	天	祿	A.D. 1329.
T'ien Lih	天	祿	A.D. 1330.
T'ien Luh	天	命	A.D. 947—950.
T'ien Ming	天	安	A.D. 1616—1626.
T'ien Ngan	天		A.D. 466.

T'ien P'ing	平	A.D. 534—537.
T'ien Pao	保	A.D. 550—559.
T'ien Pao	寶	A.D. 742—755.
T'ien Shêng	聖	A.D. 1023—1031.
T'ien Show	授	A.D. 690—691.
T'ien Shun	順	A.D. 1457—1464.
T'ien Si	璽	A.D. 276.
T'ien Têh	德	A.D. 1149—1152.
T'ien Tsan	贊	A.D. 922—924.
T'ien Ts'êh	冊	A.D. 275.
T'ien Ts'êh Wan Sui	萬歲	A.D. 695.
T'ien Tsung	聰	A.D. 1627—1635.
T'ien Ts'ze	賜	A.D. 404—408.
Ta T'ung	統	A.D. 535—557.
T'ien T'ung	統	A.D. 565—569.
T'ien Yew	祐	A.D. 904—906.
Ts'ai Ch'u	載	A.D. 689.
Tsin T'ai	初	A.D. 531.
Tsing K'ang	泰	A.D. 1126.
Tsing Lung	康	A.D. 233—236.
Tsing Ning	龍	A.D. 1055—1065.
Tsing T'ai	甯	A.D. 934—935.
Tsung Chang	泰	A.D. 668—669.
Ts'ung Chêng	章	A.D. 1628—1644.
Ts'ung Fuh	禎	A.D. 1154.
Ts'ung K'ing	福	A.D. 1212.
Ts'ung Ning	慶	A.D. 1102—1106.
Ts'ung Têh	寧	A.D. 1636—1643.
T'ung Chi	德	A.D. 1862—1874.
T'ung Ho	治	A.D. 983—1011.
T'ung Kwang	光	A.D. 923—925.

Twan Kung	端 拱	A.D. 988—989.
Twan P'ing	端 平	A.D. 1234—1236.
W.		
Wan Lih	萬 曆	A.D. 1573—1619.
Wan Sui T'ung T'ien	萬 歲 通 天	A.D. 696.
Wên Ming	文 明	A.D. 684.
Wên Têh	文 德	A.D. 888.
Wu Ch'êng	武 成	A.D. 558—560.
Wu Fung	五 凤	B.C. 57—54.
Wu Fung	五 凤	A.D. 254—255.
Wu P'ing	武 平	A.D. 570—575.
Wu T'ai	武 泰	A.D. 528.
Wu Têh	武 德	A.D. 618—626.
Wu Ting	武 定	A.D. 543—550.
Y.		
Yang Kia	陽 嘉	A.D. 132—135.
Yang Soh	陽 朔	B.C. 24—21.
Yen Ch'ang	延 昌	A.D. 512—515.
Yen Hi	延 熹	A.D. 153—166.
Yen Hi	延 熙	A.D. 238—257.
Yen Hing	炎 興	A.D. 263.
Yen Hing	延 興	A.D. 471—475.
Yen Hing	延 興	A.D. 494.
Yen Ho	延 和	A.D. 432—434.
Yen Ho	延 和	A.D. 712.
Yen K'ang	延 康	A.D. 220.
Yen K'ing	延 慶	A.D. 1125.
Yen Kwang	延 光	A.D. 122—125.
Yen P'ing	延 平	A.D. 103—106.

Yen Tsai	延	載	A.D. 694.
Yen Yew	延	祐	A.D. 1314—1320.
Ying Lih	應	曆	A.D. 951—967.
Ying Shun	應	順	A.D. 934.
Yüan Chêng	元	貞	A.D. 1295—1296.
Yüan Fu	元	符	A.D. 1098—1100.
Yüan Fung	元	封	B.C. 110—105.
Yüan Fung	元	鳳	B.C. 80—75.
Yüan Fung	元	豐	A.D. 1078—1085.
Yüan Hi	元	熙	A.D. 419.
Yüan Hing	元	興	A.D. 105.
Yüan Hing	元	興	A.D. 264.
Yüan Hing	元	興	A.D. 402.
Yüan Hing	元	和	A.D. 403—404.
Yüan Ho	元	和	A.D. 84—86.
Yüan Ho	元	徽	A.D. 806—820.
Yüan Hwei	元	康	A.D. 473—476.
Yüan K'ang	元	嘉	B.C. 65—62.
Yüan K'ang	元	嘉	A.D. 291—299.
Yüan Kia	元	光	A.D. 151—152.
Yüan Kia	元	光	A.D. 424—453.
Yüan Kwang	元	平	B.C. 134—129.
Yüan Kwang	元	始	A.D. 1222—1223.
Yüan P'ing	元	壽	B.C. 74.
Yüan Shi	元	狩	A.D. 1—5.
Yüan Show	元	象	B.C. 2—1.
Yüan Show	元	朔	B.C. 122—117.
Yüan Siang	元	鼎	A.D. 538.
Yüan Soh	元	統	B.C. 128—123.
Yüan Ting	元		B.C. 116—111.
Yüan T'ung	元		A.D. 1333—1334.

Yüan Yen	元	延	B.C. 12—9.
Yüan Yew	元	祐	A.D. 1086—1093.
Yung Ch'ang	永	昌	A.D. 322.
Yung Ch'ang	永	昌	A.D. 689.
Yung Chêng	永	貞	A.D. 805.
Yung Chêng	雍	正	A.D. 1723—1735.
Yung Ch'u	永	初	A.D. 107—113.
Yung Ch'u	永	初	A.D. 420—422.
Yung Chun	永	淳	A.D. 682.
Yung Han	永	漢	A.D. 189.
Yung Hi	永	熙	A.D. 290.
Yung Hi	永	熙	A.D. 532—534.
Yung Hi	雍	熙	A.D. 984—987.
Yung Hing	永	興	A.D. 153—154.
Yung Hing	永	興	A.D. 304—305.
Yung Hing	永	興	A.D. 409—413.
Yung Hing	永	徽	A.D. 532.
Yung Hwei	永	和	A.D. 650—655.
Yung Ho	永	康	A.D. 136—141.
Yung Ho	永	嘉	A.D. 345—356.
Yung K'ang	永	嘉	A.D. 167.
Yung K'ang	永	建	A.D. 300.
Yung Kia	永	建	A.D. 145.
Yung Kia	永	光	A.D. 307—312.
Yung Kien	永	光	A.D. 126—131.
Yung Kwang	永	曆	B.C. 43—39.
Yung Kwang	永	樂	A.D. 465.
Yung Lih	永	隆	A.D. 1647.
Yung Loh	永	明	A.D. 1403—1424.
Yung Lung	永		A.D. 680.
Yung Ming	永		A.D. 483—493.

Yung Ngan	永	安	A.D. 258—263.
Yung Ngan	永	安	A.D. 304.
Yung Ngan	永	安	A.D. 528.
Yung Ning	永	寧	A.D. 120.
Yung Ning	永	寧	A.D. 301.
Yung P'ing	永	平	A.D. 58—75.
Yung P'ing	永	平	A.D. 291.
Yung P'ing	永	平	A.D. 508—511.
Yung Shi	永	始	B.C. 16—13.
Yung Show	永	壽	A.D. 155—157.
Yung T'ai	永	泰	A.D. 498.
Yung T'ai	永	泰	A.D. 765.
Yung Ting	永	定	A.D. 557—559.
Yung Yüan	永	元	A.D. 89—104.
Yung Yüan	永	元	A.D. 499—500.

ALPHABETICAL LIST
OF THE
MIKADOS AND SHOGUNS
OF
JAPAN
AS ALSO
AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF THE
YEAR-TITLES OR NEN-GO

ADOPTED DURING THEIR REIGN

BY

G. SCHLEGEL.

Chronological lists of the sovereigns of Japan have been published by several authors, as by Kaempfer, De Guignes, in his «Histoire générale des Huns», Von Siebold in his «Nippon Archiv», the Marquis d'Hervey de St. Denys in his «Ethnographie des peuples étrangers à la Chine» published in the «Atsume Gusa», in Mr. Reed's «Japan», and lately in the valuable «Manuel d'Histoire, de Généalogie et de Chronologie de tous les états du Globe» (Vol. I, p. 217—227) published by Mr. A. M. H. J. Stokvis. Unfortunately, in most of these lists, the Chinese characters represented by the transcription are omitted, and as no standard alphabet has been as yet adopted, each writer

transcribed them according to his own familiar alphabet, so that the most ludicrous confusion reigns in these names, which are in some cases quite unrecognizable.

To give a single example from the lists of Von Siebold and Reed. These authors write the following *Nengo* in this fashion, not being even themselves constant in their transcription:

Nengo	Von Siebold	Reed
貞觀 <i>Tei-kwan</i>	<i>Dsjo-kwan</i>	<i>Jo-kwan</i>
承平 <i>Syō-hei</i>	<i>Seo-fei</i>	<i>Shio hei</i>
承暦 <i>Syō-reki</i>	<i>Tjō-reki</i>	<i>Jo-riyaku</i>
承和 <i>Syō-wa</i>	<i>Zeō-wa</i>	<i>Jo-wa</i>
承德 <i>Syō-toku</i>	<i>Zio-tok</i>	<i>Sho-toku</i>
承應 <i>Syō-wo</i>	<i>Sjō-wo</i>	<i>Sho-wo</i>
承元 <i>Syō gen</i>	<i>Zjō-gen</i>	<i>Sho-gen</i>
承久 <i>Syō-kiu</i>	<i>Zjo kiu</i>	<i>Jo-kiu</i>
大治 <i>Daï di</i>	<i>Dai-dsi</i>	<i>Dai ji</i>
天治 <i>Ten di</i>	<i>Ten dsi</i>	<i>Ten ji</i>
治暦 <i>Di reki</i>	<i>Dsi reki</i>	<i>Chi riyaku</i>
寛和 <i>Kwan wa</i>	<i>Kwan-kwa</i>	<i>Kwan-wa</i>
正治 <i>Syau-di</i>	<i>Sjō dsi</i>	<i>Sho-ji</i>
嘉吉 <i>Ka-kitto</i>	<i>Ka-rok</i>	<i>Ka-kitsu</i>

So that Von Siebold has *seven* different ways of transcribing the Chin. ch. 承 *viz.*: *Seo*, *Tjō*, *Zeō*, *Zio*, *Sjō*, *Zjō* and *Zjo*.

and Reed three, *viz.*: *Jo*, *Shio* and *Sho*.

How is an author on history, neither knowing Japanese nor Chinese, to find his way in such a Babel?

It is true, and Von Siebold warns against it in a note to his *Nengo*, that the pronunciation of the Chinese characters differs very much in the different provinces of Japan, but this was a reason the more for later authors, never to publish such a list without adding the Chinese characters. Von Siebold could not do it, as there

was in his time no font of Chinese characters in the Netherlands, but still he has given a lithographed table of Japanese history and chronology which enables the student to correct the mistakes in his transcription. But the other authors did the same, so that a new and correct list is no superfluity; especially as the lists published hitherto present the greatest divergencies and some bewildering errors which, repeated by historical writers, not knowing the Chinese or Japanese language, are thus for ever propagated.

For example the period A. D. 1441—1443 was dubbed *Ka-kitū* (嘉吉) «Fortunate luck».

It is named as such on page 99 of Von Siebold's lists of Nengo; but on page 73 of the same work, the year 1441 is called *Ka-rok*, which would be 嘉祿, the designation of the period 1225—1226.

The Shogun *Iye-mitū* (1623—1649) is called in Chinese 大猷 公 *Ta yew kung*. Both the Japanese tables used by Von Siebold and the lately published Japanese synchronistic tables have distinctly, in several entries, the ch. 酁 *yew*. Von Siebold, however, seems to have mistaken this character for that of 獻, a vulgar form of the ch. 獻 *hien*, which is pronounced *ken* in Japanese, and he, consequently, calls this Shogun «*Daï-ken* *kun*» instead of «*Daï-yu* *kô*», which error has, of course, been since repeated over and over again¹⁾.

Von Siebold calls the 1st Mikado of the northern dynasty *Kwang-yen* (光嚴) «*Kwo gon*». The work «*Le Japon à l'exposition universelle de 1878*», compiled by the *Shushi kuwan* or «*Direction des travaux historiques*», writes this name *Kuwoogon*. Of course it is «*Kwo gen*» as Mr. Reed rightly transcribes. Von Siebold equally transcribes the ch. 嚴 by *gen* in 嚴有君 *Gen iu kun* (l. c. p. 84 & fol. 23).

1) We note besides that *daï-ken* would signify nothing, whilst *daï-iu* means «the great plan or doctrine of ordering the universe». We read in the *Chow-kwan*: 若昔大猷 «We ought to follow the former great doctrines», or, as the commentary says: «We ought to observe the great doctrines of antiquity» (當順古大道).

Mura-kami I (A. D. 947–967) is called in Chinese 村上 *Ts'un shang*), as well in the 日本歷代年契 used by Von Siebold (twice), as in the Jap. synchronistic tables 新撰年表 (thrice), which I have used. By a very common mistake, De Guignes has interchanged this character with that of 封 *fung* and, consequently, names this prince *Fung tchang*, probably induced in error by *Ma Twan-lin* who, equally, writes 封上¹⁾.

The beforementioned 新撰年表 (*Sin sen nen hyau*), newest edition of the Synchronistic tables of the History of Japan, China and the West, compiled by *Hō-kokū Mitūkuri* (逢谷箕作), first published in 1855, and reprinted in 1872, carries us to the year 1871 till the peace concluded between France and Prussia. This work, a masterpiece of xylographic art, I have found very accurate, and I have not hesitated to follow it almost implicitly. It presents, here and there, discrepancies with the lists hitherto published, and we, therefore, think it useful to note them here, so that the possessors of the works in which these lists occur in chronological order may correct them.

The lists of the Emperors or Mikados is in general correct with the exception of a few dates.

So, according to the Japanese tables, the second Mikado, *Sui-sei* 繙靖, did not come to the throne in B. C. 584, as the fore-mentioned authors say, but only in B. C. 581. It is true, *Zin-mu*, his predecessor, died in B. C. 585, 127 years old; but he had previously, in B. C. 619, taken his son *Zin-tei*, named *Nuna-gawa Mimi-no mikoto*, as his coadjutor (立皇太子神渟名川耳尊). This prince murdered, in B. C. 582, his elder brother *Shau-yen url ming* (*Tagisi-mimi-no mikoto*) and proclaimed himself emperor of Japan (皇太子殺其兄手研耳命而立).

1) *Ma Twan-lin* is wrong, for in Japanese *Mura* means a village = Chin. 村, and *Kami* (= 上) means Superior, Ruler.

Ten-di (天智) did not come to the throne till A. D. 568, although he administrated the empire since 562, which date is given by our predecessors as that of his accession to the throne. We find under the date A.D. 562 the remark: 皇太子中大兄素服制軍國事 «The prince imperial *Naka-no Ōiyé* administrates in simple dress the affairs of the army and the state», and only in 568 his accession to the throne.

After *Mura-kami II*, in A.D. 1369, Von Siebold and Stokvis mention a Mikado called *Hiro-nari* or 長慶 *Tyau-kei*, who should have reigned from 1369 to 1373. The Jap. synchr. tables do not mention this emperor; but place in the year 1368 the accession to the throne of *Kame-yama II*, who reigned till 1392 and was succeeded by *Ko-mati II* (後小松), who reigned from 1393 to 1412. Von Siebold and Stokvis have instead: *Kame-yama II*, 1374—1412.

Higasi-yama (A. D. 1687—1709), called in Chinese 東山 *Tung-shan* (*Tō-san*), is called by Deguignes *Kin-cham* (金山?).

In the lists of the Shoguns, we'll find still more discrepancies, especially in the dates. De Guignes felt this already, and remarked in a note that the dates of Kaempfer did not always appear reliable to him. We will see that such is the case.

On fol. 4 of the Jap. Synchr. tables is found a genealogy of the Shoguns of Japan, in which after *Ching-liang* (成良) or *Nari-yosi*, immediately follows *I-mwan* (義滿) or *Yosi-mitū*, who assumed the Shogunship in the first year of the period *Wau-an* (應安) corresponding to the year A. D. 1368, which date is in accordance with the previous lists. *Taka-udi* (1384—1358) and *Yosi-nori*¹⁾ (1359—1367) are not mentioned by our Japanese author as Shoguns, though they are so in the *Nippon rekishi-nen-kei* 日本歴代年契. In the Chinese text published by Von Siebold, *Taka-udi* is called 源尊氏 *Yüan-tsun-shi*, and *Yosi-nori* 義詮 *I-tsiian*.

1) Deguignes calls him *Yosi-yaki*.

Yosi-nari (*Yosi-masa*) (義政 *I ching*) became Shogun in 1449 (義政文安六年任將軍) and resigned on account of his age in 1478 (文明五年退老).

Yosi-mitu II (義澄) became Shogun in A.D. 1494 (義澄明應三年任將軍), and not in 1493, and died on the 14th of the 8th month of the 8th year of the period *Yei-syau* (永正八年八月十四日薨) A.D. 1511. He was Shogun till the year 1507 and not 1508 as Stokvis has.

Yosi-naru reigned till 1545, not 1546 as Mr. Stokvis says. The usurpator *Yosi-naga* (義長 *I chang*) is said by Mr. Stokvis to have reigned from 1565 – 1568. He is neither mentioned by Von Siebold nor in the Jap. synchr. tables.

Besides, Von Siebold, after the Jap. chronol. tables, says that *Yosi-naga* was already murdered in 1561 by *Hisahide* (Nippon Archiv, Vol. IV, Part III, p. 78 and fol. 22: 久秀弑義長) and the 新撰年表, entry of 1561.

But, on the other hand, it mentions the Shogun *I-ying* (*Yosi sūsa*), grandson of *I-ching* (*Yosi sūmi*) and eldest son of *I-wei*, who assumed the Shoganship in the 11th year of the period *Yei-roku* (1568) and died in the 9th month of that year (義榮義澄孫、義維長子。永祿十一年壬將軍、同九月薨. Vide: 新撰年表、將軍世系). He was succeeded by *I-chao* (義昭) or *Yosi-aki*. *I-ying* is not mentioned by either Von Siebold or Stokvis.

Taira Nobu-naga (平信長) became Shogun in 1574, and not in 1573 as Mr. Stokvis says. He was murdered in 1582 by *Aketi Mitū-hide* together with *Nobu-tada* (明智光秀弑信長信忠, Nippon Archiv, l. c. fol. 22). He is not mentioned as Shogun, nor even as usurpator, in these tables; neither is *San-bau-si* (三法師). It is true, the latter was named by *Hide-yosi* as his successor in 1582 (壬午年秀吉立三法師, Nippon Archiv,

l. c. p. 80 and fol. 22), but he never reigned as Shogun. *Nobu-naga* was succeeded in 1586 by *Fung-shin-siu-kieh* (豐臣秀吉) or *Tai-kau sama*; he reigned till 1590, and was succeeded in 1591 by *Siu-tsz'e* (秀次) or *Hide-tugu* (1591—1595). Stokvis makes *Tai-kau sama* reign from 1587—1598.

Daï-ken-kō (大獻公), called in the Japanese lists *Daï-yu-kō* (大猷公), reigned from 1623 to 1649, and not 1651 as Mr. Stokvis says. It is true, he died in 1651, but he was already replaced by the Shogun *Iye Tüna kō* (嚴有公) in 1650.

Iye Tügu kō (有章公) reigned from 1713—1716, and not 1715 as Mr. Stokvis says. He was succeeded in the same year by *Yosi-mune*.

Iye-sige kō (惇信公) is said by Mr. Stokvis to have been Shogun from 1745—1760. According to the Jap. synchr. tables, he reigned from 1745—1762, and died in the same year when *Iye-haru kō* (俊明公) threw himself up as Shogun, nl. in the 12th year of the period *Hau-reki* (寶曆), which corresponds to the year A.D. 1762. Mr. Stokvis equally places the beginning of the reign of this Shogun in 1760. *Iye-nari kō* (文恭公) was Shogun from 1787—1837, not 1836 as Mr. Stokvis has. His successor *Iye-yosi kō* (慎德公) reigned from 1838—1853 (Mr. Stokvis has 1837—1852). *Iye-sada kō* (溫恭公) was Shogun from 1853—1858 (Mr. Stokvis has 1853—1857).

The last Shogun, *Yosi-hisa*, became it in 1866 and resigned in 1867. Mr. Stokvis says 1867 and 1868; but the Japanese tables place these dates in the 2^d and 3^d year of the period *Kei-wau* (慶應), which correspond to the years 1866 and 1867. Under the latter date, the tables bear the notice 將軍辭職。王政復古、改江戶爲東京, »The Shogun resignes his office, the royal reign is restored as before. *Yedo* is changed to *Tōkio*«.

According to Mr. Reed's »Japan« the resignation was offered the 19 Nov. 1867, but it was only accepted the 3^d January of the year 1868 (op. cit. p. 276), but the 3^d Jan. 1868 corresponded to the

10th of the 12th Japanese month, and was thus reckoned by the compiler of the Synchronistic tables to belong still to the year 1867.

We have noticed also the following errors in the list of Nengo published by Mr. Stokvis. The period *Ken-toku* (建德) began with the year A. D. 1370 and not 1371 as in Mr. Stokvis's list. The year A. D. 1441 was called *Ka-kitū* (嘉吉) and not *Ka-rokū* (嘉祿) as Mr. Stokvis, after Von Siebold, says. For the year 1848 we find in the list of Mr. Stokvis *Ko-yēi* instead of *Ka-yēi* (嘉永) and the designation of the period 1860 is *Man-yen* (萬延) and not *Man-yei* as in the list of Mr. Stokvis. It is therefore no superfluity if these lists are again, and now correctly, reprinted. The lists given by Von Siebold only carry us to the year A.D. 1822, and the «Nippon Archiv» in which they have been published, is now quite out of print, costs a large sum of money, and besides, is of an unwieldy folio size, most unhandy to consult.

We have followed in our alphabetical lists the Chinese pronunciation of the characters, and not the Japanese one, as Von Siebold did: firstly because, as Von Siebold himself remarks, the dialectical pronunciation varies immensely ¹⁾), and secondly because the year-names are always cited, even in Japanese works, in the Chinese character, the mandarin pronunciation of which is known by every Sinologue.

The spelling of the Japanese words is according to the system adopted at the first Congress of Orientalists held in Paris in 1873, and Prof. Léon de Rosny had the kindness to correct the proofsheets to this effect.

1) Da die Jährnamen durchgängig schinesische Wörter sind, die in Japan, je nach dem einen oder anderen vorherrschenden Dialect, nicht von Allen gleich ausgesprochen werden, so kommt in das alphabetische Verzeichniss derselben, wo blos auf ihre Aussprache Rücksicht genommen werden soll, manches Schwankende, was bei der Schreibung mittels der schinesischen Charaktere nicht statt hat.

CHRONOLOGICAL LIST

OF THE

MIKADOS AND SHOGUNS

OR

J A P A N.

I.

The Mikados.

B.C.

Kam-Yamato Iva-are hiko (<i>Zin-muTen-wo</i>) (神武天皇)	660—585
Kami-nuna-gava-mimi no-mikoto	(綏靖) 581—549
Siki-tu-hiko Tama-de-mi-no-mikoto	(安寧) 548—511
Oho-yamato-hiko yuki-tomo-no-mikoto	(懿德) 510—477
Mi-matu-hiko Kaë-sine-no-mikoto	(孝昭) 475—393
Oho-Yamato Tarasi-hiko Kuni-osi-hito-no-mikoto	(孝安) 392—291
Oho-Yamato Neko-hito Futo-ni-no-mikoto	(孝靈) 290—215
Oho-Yamato Neko-hito Kuni Kuruno-mikoto	(孝元) 214—158
Waka-Yamato Neko-hiko Futo-hibino-mikoto	(開化) 157—98
Mi-maki Iri-hiko Ini-yeno-mikoto	(崇神) 97—30
Iku-me Iri-hiko Isati-no mikoto	(垂仁) 29—70 A.D.
A.D.	
Oho-tarasi-hiko O-sirowake-no-mikoto	(景行) 71—130 ¹)
Waka-tarasi-hiko	(成武) 131—190
Tarasi-naka-tsū-hiko	(仲哀) 192—200
Iki-naga-tarasi-bime-no-mikoto [Empress]	(神功皇后) 201—269 ²)

1) According to Chinese historians A.D. 71—107; succeeded by *Shwai-shing* (帥升) A.D. 107—130.

2) According to Chin. historians, we find this princess named *鬼彌呼* *Rimika* = *Himé-miko* i. e. princess. She is said to have reigned from A.D. 201—246, and was succeeded by the princess *T-yu* (壹與) 246—269.

Hondano-miko	(應信) 270—310
Oho-sasagi-no-mikoto	(仁德) 313—399
Isavo-wako-no-mikoto	(屢仲) 400—405
Mitū-va-wako-no-mikoto	(反正) 406—411
Wo-atsuma-no-wakako-no-sūkune	(允恭) 412—453 ³)
Ana-fo-no-mikoto	(安康) 454—456
Oho-hasuse-no-mikoto	(雄畧) 457—479 ⁴)
Siraga-take-hiro-kuni Osi-waka-yamato-neko-no-	
	mikoto (清寧) 480—484
Ohoke-no-mikoto	(顯宗) 485—487
Oho-asi-azana Simano-iratūko	(仁賢) 488—498
Wo-hasse Waka-sasagi	(武烈) 499—506 ⁵)
Wo-ofu-atonono-mikoto (Hiko-fudono-mikoto)	(繼體) 507—531
Interregnum from 531—534.	
Hiro-kuni Osi-take Kana-hi-no-mikoto	(安閑) 534—535
Take-wo Hiro-kuni Osi-tate-no-mikoto	(宣化) 536—539 ⁶)
Amekuni Osi-hiraki-hiro-niva-no-mikoto	(欽明) 540—571
Nuna-kura-fudo Tama-siki-no-mikoto	(敏達) 572—585
Tatibana-no Toyo-hino-mikoto	(用明) 586—587
Hatsusebe-no-mikoto	(崇峻) 588—592
Toyo-mike-kasigi-ya-himeno-mikoto [Empress]	(推古) 593—628 ⁷)

3) According to Chin. historians, this emperor, also called *Tsan* (讚), reigned from 412—430 and was succeeded by his younger brother *Chin* (珍) 430—444, and *Tsi* (濟) 444—458, named General pacifier of the East, sovereign of Japan (安東將軍倭國王).

4) This emperor died in 453, and was succeeded by his son *Hing* (興) 457-477, who was again succeeded by his younger brother *Wu* (武) 477-479. The Japanese tables place from 457-479 the reign of *Hsiang-loh*, and place

5) *Wu-lich* from 499—506.

6) The Chin. Historians also call this Mikado *T'ien-kwoh paï-ki ai kwang-ting tien-hwang* (天國排開廣庭天皇).

7) According to Chin, historians, we find instead of this princess the emperor *Ngo-mei* (阿每) surnamed *Toliszepiku* (多利思比孤) with the title *Ngo-pei Ki-ma*.

A.D.

Oki-naga-tarasi Hi-hiro-nuka-no-mikoto	(舒明) 629—641
Ame-toyo-takara Mige-hi-Tarasi-hime [Empress]	(皇極) 642—644
Ame-yorodū-toyohino-mikoto	(孝德) 645—654
Ame-toyo-takara Mige-hi-Tarasi-hime [same as	
	皇極] (齊明) 655—661
Ame-mikoto hiraki-wake-no-mikoto	(天智) 662—671
Ama-nu-naka-vara Okino-ma hito	(天武) 672—686
Takama-no-vara-hiro-no-hime (Empress)	(持統) 687—696
Amano mo-mune-toyo	(文武) 697—707
Yamato-neko Amatū-mi-siro Toyo-kuni-nari-hime	
	[Empress] (元明) 708—714
Yamato-neko Taka-mitū-kio-tarasi-hime [Empress]	(元正) 715—723
Ame-sirusi kuni-osi-hiraki-toyo-sakura-hiko	(聖武) 724—748
Takano-hime; Abeno Nai-sin-wau [Empress]	(孝謙) 749—758
Oho-ino Ohokimi or Ohoi-no mikoto	(大炊) 759—764
Takano hime Abeno Nai-sin-wau [Empress]	(稱德) 765—769
Sira-kabeno Ohokimi	(光仁) 770—781
Yamato-neko Suberagi Takarateru-no mikoto	(桓武) 782—805
Yamato-neko Amafiraki-kuni-taka-hiko	(平城) 806—809
Kami-no Sin-wau — <i>Saga I</i>	(嵯峨) 810—823
Ohodomō-no-Sin-wau — <i>Zyun-wa</i>	(淳和) 824—833
Masa-yosi — <i>Nin-myau</i>	(仁明) 834—850
Miti-yaśū Sin-wau — <i>Mun-tokū</i>	(文德) 851—858
Kore-hito — <i>Sei-wa</i>	(清和) 859—876
Sada-aki — <i>Yo-zei</i>	(陽成) 877—884
Toki-yaśū — <i>Kwo-ko</i>	(光孝) 885—887
Sada-yosi — <i>Uda I</i>	(宇多) 888—897
Atū-hito — <i>Dai-go</i>	(醍醐) 898—930

(阿輩鶴彌) or „Prince *Ngo-pei*”, who is said to have reigned from 598—607, and who was succeeded by *Yu-shi-tsing* (與世清), who reigned from 608—628.

A.D.

Hiro-akira — <i>Syu-zyaku I</i>	(朱雀) 931—946
Nari-akira — <i>Mura-kami</i>	(村上) 947—967
Nori-hira — <i>Rei-zen I</i>	(冷泉) 968—969
Mori-hira — <i>Yen-yu I</i>	(圓融) 970—984
Moro-sada — <i>Kwa san</i>	(花山) 985—986
Kane-hito — <i>Iti deō I</i>	(一條) 987—1011
Suē-sada — <i>San deō</i>	(三條) 1012—1016
Atū-nari — <i>Go Iti deō</i>	(後一條) 1017—1036
Atū-yosi — <i>Go Syu-zyaku</i>	(後朱雀) 1037—1045
Tika-hito — <i>Go Rei-zen</i>	(後冷泉) 1046—1068
Taka-hito — <i>Go San-deō</i>	(後三條) 1069—1072
Sada-hito — <i>Sira-kawa</i>	(白阿) 1073—1086
Yosi-hito — <i>Hori-kawa</i>	(堀阿) 1087—1107
Mune-hito — <i>To-ba</i>	(鳥羽) 1108—1123
Aki-hito — <i>Syu tokū</i>	(崇德) 1124—1141
Tosi-hito — <i>Kin-ye</i>	(近衛) 1142—1155
Masa-hito — <i>Go Sira-kawa</i>	(後白阿) 1156—1158
Mori-hito — <i>Ni-deō</i>	(二條) 1159—1165
Tosi-hito — <i>Rokū deō</i>	(六條) 1166—1168
Nori-hito — <i>Taka-kura</i>	(高倉) 1169—1180
Koto-hito — <i>An-tokū</i>	(安德) 1181—1183
Taka-nari — <i>Go To-ba</i>	(後鳥羽) 1184—1198
Tame-hito — <i>Tu-ti</i>	(土御門) 1199—1210
Mori-nari — <i>Syun-tokū</i>	(順德) 1211—1221
Moti-hito — <i>Go Hori-kawa</i>	(後堀阿) 1222—1232
Hide-hito — <i>Si-deō</i>	(四條) 1233—1242
Kuni-hito — <i>Go Saga</i>	(後嵯峨) 1243—1246
His-a-hito — <i>Go Fuka-kusa</i>	(後深草) 1247—1259
Tūne-hito — <i>Kame yama</i>	(龜山) 1260—1274
Yo-hito — <i>Go Uda</i>	(後宇多) 1275—1287
Hiro-hito — <i>Fusimi</i>	(伏見) 1288—1298

A.D.

Tane-hito — <i>Go Fusimi</i>	(後伏見) 1299—1301
Kuni-haru — <i>Go Ni-deō</i>	(後二條) 1302—1307
Tomi-hito — <i>Hana zono I</i>	(花園) 1308—1318
Taka-haru — <i>Go Dai-go</i>	(後醍醐) 1319—1331
Kasū-hito — <i>Kwau gen</i>	(光嚴) 1332—1334
Taka haro — <i>Go Dai-go</i> (resumed the throne)	1334—1338
Yosi-naga — <i>Go Mura-kami</i>	(後村上) 1339—1368
Hiro-nari — <i>Tyau Kei</i>	(長慶) 1369—1373
Hiro-nari — <i>Go Kame-yama</i>	(後龜山) 1368—1392
	according to others from 1374—1428
Moto-hito — <i>Go Komatsu</i>	(後小松) 1393—1412
	was the last Mikado of the Northern Dynasty from 1383—1392
Mi-hito — <i>Syō-kwau</i>	(稱光) 1413—1428
Hiko-hito — <i>Go Hana-sono</i>	(後花園) 1429—1464
Nari-hito — <i>Go Tuti mikado</i>	(後土御門) 1465—1500
Katū-hito — <i>Go Kasiva-bara</i>	(後柏原) 1501—1526
Tomo-hito — <i>Go Nara</i>	(後奈良) 1527—1557
Kata-hito — <i>Ohoki Mati</i>	(正親町) 1558—1586
Masa-hito — <i>Go Yau-zei</i>	(後陽成) 1587—1611
Masa-hito — <i>Go Midū-no-wo</i>	(後木尾) 1612—1629
Kyo-si — <i>Mei-syau</i> [Empress]	(明正) 1630—1643
Tūgu-hito — <i>Go Kwau-meī</i>	(後光明) 1644—1654
Yosi-hito — <i>Go Sāi</i>	(後西) 1655—1662
Wori-hito — <i>Rei-gen</i>	(靈元) 1663—1686
Asa-hito — <i>Higasi-yama</i> (<i>Tō-san</i>)	(東山) 1687—1709
Yosi-hito — <i>Nakano mikado</i>	(中御門) 1710—1735
Aki-hito — <i>Sakura-mati I</i>	(櫻町) 1736—1746
— <i>Momo-zono I</i>	(桃園) 1747—1762
Ti-si — <i>Go Sakurā-mati</i> [Empress]	(後櫻町) 1763—1770
Hana-hito — <i>Go Momo-zono</i>	(後桃園) 1771—1779
Kane-hito — <i>Kwau-kakū</i>	(光格) 1780—1816

A.D.

Mune-hito — <i>Nin-kau</i>	(仁孝) 1817—1846
Nori-hito — <i>Kwau-meï</i>	(光明) 1847—1866
Mutū-hito — <i>Kon-zau Kwau-tei</i>	(今上皇帝) 1867—

II.

The Mikados of the Northern Dynasty.

In A.D. 1331, *Dai-go II* was dethroned by *Kwo-gen I*, and though the former was reestablished in 1334, the successors of *Kwo-gen* continued to reign in *Miyako*, so that there were, from 1334 to 1392, two emperors reigning simultaneously, the one in the South and the other in the North; those were:

Kasu-hito — <i>Kwau-gen Tei</i>	(光嚴帝) 1332—1335
Toyo-hito — <i>Kwau-meï Tei</i>	(光明帝) 1336—1348
Oki-hito — <i>Syu-kwau</i> or <i>Zo-kwo Tei</i>	(崇光帝) 1349—1351
Iya-hito — <i>Go Kwau-gen Tei</i>	(後光嚴帝) 1352—1371
Wo-hito — <i>Go Yen-yu Tei</i>	(後圓融帝) 1372—1382
Moto-hito — <i>Go Ko-matū Tei</i>	(後小松帝) 1383—1392

The last prince became Mikado of whole Japan in 1393 and reigned till 1412.

III.

The Shoguns of Japan.

In A.D. 1185 the great officers of Japan had organised a formidable revolt. The Mikado *Go Toba* put on foot a large army, in order to suppress this revolt, the commandment of which he entrusted to one of the princes of the blood: *Yori-tomo*, with the title of *Syaugun* or Generalissimo. This *Yori-tomo* reduced the Mikados to mere puppets, only retaining their spiritual power, so that these last are called by Chinese historians *Wen-wang* (文王) or Civil kings, whilst they call the *Syauguns* *Wu-wang* (武王) or Military kings.

This state of things lasted till 1867, when the Shogun *Yosi-hisa* abdicated in behoof of the Mikado, who thus became again sole Emperor of Japan.

The Shoguns.

Dynasty *Minamoto*.

(源)

Yori-tomo (頼朝) 1186—1201	Sane-tomo (實朝) 1203—1219
Yori-ive (頼家) 1202	

Dynasty *Fudsiwara*.

(藤)

Yori-tsune (頼經) 1220—1243	Yori-tsugu ¹⁾ (頼嗣) 1244—1251
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Dynasty of *Zin-mu Ten-wo*.

(神武天應)

Mune-taka (宗尊親王) 1252 —1265	Mori-kuni (守邦) 1308—1333
Kore-yasu (惟康) 1266—1289	Mori-yosi (護良親王) 1333 —1335
His-a-akira (久明) 1289—1307	Nari-yosi (成良親王) 1334 —1338

Dynasty *Asikaga*.

(足利)

Taka-udi (源尊氏) 1334—1357	Yosi-katsu I (義量) 1423—1425
Yosi-nori I (義詮) 1358—1367	Yosi-motsu reestablished 1425—
Yosi-mitu I (義滿) 1368—1393	1428
Yosi-motsu (義持) 1394—1422	Yosi-nobu ²⁾ (義教) 1428—1440

1) Hoffmann places the accession to the dynasty of Shogun of *Yori-tsugu* in A.D. 1224, but this is a mistake. The Chinese text he uses has no entry in the year 1224, but places in the year 1244 the accession of *Yori-tsugu* (藤頼嗣).

2) Since 1429, *Yosi-nori II*.

Yosi-katū II (義勝) 1441–1443	Yosi-naru (義晴) 1521–1545
Yosi-nari ¹⁾ (義政) 1449–1471	Yosi-fusa (義輝) 1546–1565
Yosi-nao ²⁾ (義尚) 1473–1489	Matū-naga (usurpator) (松永) 1565–1568
Yosi-mura (義植) 1490–1493	Yosi-sūsa (義榮) 1568 (9months)
Yosi-mitū II ³⁾ (義澄) 1494–1507	Yosi-aki (義昭) 1568–1573
Yosi-mura ⁴⁾ (reestablished) 1508–1521	

Dynasty *Tairano*.

(平)

Taira Nobu-naga (平信長) 1574–1582	San-bau-si (三法師) 1582–1586
Aketi Mitū-hide (usurpator) (明智光秀) 1582	

Dynasty *Toiōtomi*.

(豊臣)

Hide-yosi or Tai-kau-sama (Toyo Tomi Hide-yosi 豊臣秀吉 or Toyo-kun 豊國) 1586–1590	
Hide-tūgu (秀次) 1591–1595	
Hide-yori (秀頼) 1600–1615	

Dynasty *Tokugawa*.

(源家)

Mina-moto-no Iye-yasū kō (源家康公 Posthume title 東照公) 1603–1605	
Hide-tada kō (秀中公 Posthume title 台德公) 1605–1622	
Iye-mitū kō (家光公) 1623–1649	→ → 大猷公 (1623–1649)
Iye-tūna kō (家綱公) 1650–1680	→ → 嚴有公 (1650–1680)

1) Since 1453 called *Yosi-masa*.2) Since 1488 called *Yosi-hiro*.3) Since 1502 called *Yosi-zūmi*.4) Since 1513 called *Yosi-tada*.

Tūna-yosi kō (綱吉公)	Posthume title	常憲公) 1681—1709
Iye-nobu kō (家宣公)	»	文昭公) 1709—1712
Iye-tūgu kō (家繼公)	»	有章公) 1713—1715
Yosi-mune kō (吉宗公)	»	有德公) 1716—1745
Iye-sige kō (家重公)	»	惇信公) 1745—1762
Iye-haru kō (家治公)	»	俊明公) 1762—1786
Iye-nari kō (家齊公)	»	文恭公) 1787—1837
Iye-yosi kō (家慶公)	»	慎德公) 1838—1853
Iye-sada kō (家定公)	»	溫德公) 1853—1858
Iye-motsi kō (家茂公)	»	照德公) 1858—1866
Yosi-hisa kō (慶喜公)		1866—1867

ALPHABETICAL LIST
OF THE
JAPANESE MIKADOS AND SHOGUNS.
皇國歴代天皇將軍索引

C.

Ch'ang-hien kung (*Tüma-yosi* or *Zen-gen kō*) 常憲公
A.D. 1681—1709 S.¹⁾

Chang-k'ing T'ien-hwang (*Tyaü-keü Ten-wau*) 長慶天皇
A.D. 1369—1373

Chao-têh Kung (*Yosi-nora lye-moti kō*) 昭德公 A.D. 1858—1866 S.

Ch'i-T'ung T'ien-hwang (*Di-tō Ten-wau*) 持統天皇 A.D. 687—696

Ch'ing-kwang T'ien-hwang (*Syō-kwau Ten-wau*) 稱光天皇
A.D. 1413—1428

Ching-liang Ts'in-wang (*Nari-yosi sin-wau*) 成良親王
A.D. 1334—1338 S.

Ching-ts'in-t'ing T'ien-hwang (*Ôgi-mati Ten-wau*) 正親町天皇
A.D. 1558—1586

Ch'ing-têh T'ien-hwang (*Syō-toku Ten-wau*) 稱德天皇
A.D. 765—769

Ch'ing-wu T'ien-hwang (*Sei-mu Ten-wau*) 成武天皇 A.D. 131—190

Chu-tsioh T'ien-hwang (*Syu-zyaku Ten-wau*) 朱雀天皇
A.D. 931—946

Chun-ho T'ien-hwang (*Zyun-wa Ten-wau*) 淳和天皇 A.D. 824—833

Oh'un-shang T'ien-hwang (*Mura-kami Ten-wau*) 村上天皇
A.D. 947—967

1) S. = Syaungun.

Chung-ngai T'ien-hwang (*Tiu-ai Ten-wau*) 仲哀天皇 A.D. 191—200

Chung-yü-mun T'ien-hwang (*Naka-mikado Ten-wau*) 中御門天皇
A.D. 1710—1735

F.

Fan-ching T'ien-hwang (*Han-syau Ten-wau*) 反正天皇 A.D. 406—411

Fuh-kien T'ien-hwang (*Fusimi Ten-wau*) 伏見天皇 A.D. 1288—1298

Fung-shang T'ien-wang 封上天皇 erroneously for Ch'un-shang
村上

Fung-shin Siu-kieh (*Hide-yosi Toyo-tomi* 豊臣秀吉 or *Taikau-sama*)
A.D. 1586—1590 S.

Fung Siu-tsz'e (*Hide-tügu*) 秀次 A.D. 1591—1595 S.

H.

Hiao-chao T'ien-hwang (*Kau-syau Ten-wau*) 孝昭天皇 B.C. 475—393

Hiao-kien T'ien-hwang (*Kau-ken Ten-wau*) 孝謙天皇 [Empress]
A.D. 749—758 and 765—769

Hiao-ling T'ien-hwang (*Kau-rei Ten-wau*) 孝靈天皇 B.C. 290—215

Hiao-ngan T'ien-hwang (*Kau-an Ten-wau*) 孝安天皇 B.C. 392—291

Hiao-têh T'ien-hwang (*Kau-toku Ten-wau*) 孝德天皇 A.D. 645—654

Hiao-yüan T'ien-hwang (*Kau-gen Ten-wau*) 孝元天皇 B.C. 214—158

Hien-tsung T'ien-hwang (*Ken-syu Ten-wau*) 顯宗天皇 A.D. 485—487

Hiung-lioh T'ien-hwang (*Yu-ryaku Ten-wau*) 雄畧天皇
A.D. 457—479

How Chu-tsioh T'ien-hwang (*Go Syu-zyaku Ten-wau*) 後朱雀天皇
A.D. 1037—1045

How Ch'un-shang T'ien-hwang (*Go Mura-kami Ten-wau*) 後村上
天皇 A.D. 1339—1368

How Fuh-kien T'ien-hwang (*Go Fusimi Ten-wau*) 後伏見天皇
A.D. 1299—1301

How Fung-shang T'ien-hwang 後封上天皇 erroneously for How
Ch'un-shang 後村上

How Hwa-yuen T'ien-hwang (*Go Hana-zono Ten-wau*) 後花園天
皇 A.D. 1429—1464

How Kwang-ming T'ien-hwang (*Go Kwau-mei Ten-wau*) 後光明天
皇 A.D. 1644—1654

How Kwang-yen Ti (*Go Kwau-gen Tei*) 後光嚴帝 A.D. 1352—1371
(Mikado of north Japan)

How Kwei-shan T'ien-hwang (*Go Kame-yama Ten-wau*) 後龜山天皇
A.D. 1368—1392 (according to others 1374—1428)

How K'wuh-ho T'ien-hwang (*Go Hori-kawa Ten-wau*) 後堀河天皇
A.D. 1222—1232

How Ling-tsiuen T'ien-hwang (*Go Rei-zen Ten-wau*) 後冷泉天皇
A.D. 1046—1068

How Nai-liang T'ien-hwang (*Go Na-ra Ten-wau*) 後奈良天皇
A.D. 1527—1557

How Niao-yü T'ien-hwang (*Go To-ba Ten-wau*) 後鳥羽天皇
A.D. 1184—1198

How Pêh-yüan T'ien-hwang (*Go Kasiva-bara Ten-wau*) 後柏原天皇
A.D. 1501—1526

How Pih-ho T'ien-hwang (*Go Sira-kawa Ten-wau*) 後白河天皇
A.D. 1156—1158

How San-tiao T'ien-hwang (*Go-San-deō Ten-wau*) 後三條天皇
A.D. 1069—1072

How Shao-sung Ti (*Go Ko-matü Tei*) 後小松帝 A.D. 1383—1392
(Mikado of north Japan)

How Shao-sung T'ien-wang (*Go Ko-matü Ten-wau*) 後小松天皇
A.D. 1393—1412

How Shin-ts'ao T'ien-hwang (*Go Fuka-kusa Ten-wau*) 後深草天皇
A.D. 1247—1259

How Shui-wi T'ien-hwang (*Go Midü-no-wo Ten-wau*) 後水尾天皇
A.D. 1612—1629

How Si T'ien-hwang (*Go Saï Ten-wau*) 後西天皇 A.D. 1655—1662

How Te-hu T'ien-hwang (*Go Daï-go Ten-wau*) 後醍醐天皇
A.D. 1319—1331 and 1334—1338.

How T'eo-yuen T'ien-hwang (*Go Momo-zono Ten-wau*) 後桃園天皇
A.D. 1771—1779

How Ts'eo-go T'ien-hwang (*Go Saga Ten-wau*) 後嵯峨天皇
A.D. 1243—1246

How Tsun-shang T'ien-hwang (*Go Mura-kami Ten-wau*) 後村上天皇
A.D. 1339—1368

How T'u-yü-mun T'ien-hwang (*Go Tu-ti Ten-wau*) 後土御門天皇
A.D. 1465—1500

How Urh-tiao T'ien-hwang (*Go Ni-deō Ten-wau*) 後二條天皇
A.D. 1302—1307

How Yang-ching T'ien-hwang (*Go Yau-zei Ten-wau*) 後陽成天皇
A.D. 1587—1611

How Yih-tiao T'ien-hwang (*Go Iti-deō Ten-wau*) 後一條天皇
A.D. 1017—1036

How Ying-ting T'ien-hwang (*Go Sakura-mati Ten-wau*) 後櫻町天皇
A.D. 1763—1770

How Yü-to T'ien-hwang (*Go Uda Ten-wau*) 後宇多天皇
A.D. 1275—1287

How Yüan-yung Ti (*Go Yen-yu Tei*) 後圓融帝 A.D. 1372—1382
(Mikado of north Japan)

Hu-liang Ts'cin-wang (*Mori-yosi*) 護良親王 A.D. 1333—1335 S.

Hüan-wu T'ien-hwang (*Kwan-mu Ten-wau*) 桓武天皇 A.D. 782—805

Hwa-shan T'ien-hwang (*Kwa-san Ten-wau*) 花山天皇 A.D. 985—986

Hwa-yuen T'ien-hwang (*Hana-zono Ten-wau*) 花園天皇
A.D. 1308—1318

Hwang-kih T'ien-hwang (*Wau-gokū Ten-wau*) 皇極天皇 A.D. 642—644

I.

I-chao (*Yosi-aki*) [源] 義昭 A.D. 1568—1573 S.

I-ch'i (*Yosi-motsi*) 義持 A.D. 1394—1422 and 1425—1428 S.
 I-chih (*Yosi-mura*) 義植 A.D. 1490—1493 and 1508—1521 S.
 I-ching (*Yosi-nari* or *Yosi-masa*) 義政 A.D. 1449—1471 S.
 I-ching (*Yosi-mitü II* or *Yosi-sumi*) 義澄 A.D. 1494—1507 S.
 I-hwui (*Yosi-fusa*) [源] 義輝 A.D. 1546—1565 S.
 I-kiao (*Yosi-nobu* or *Yosi-nori II*) 義教 A.D. 1428—1440 S.
 I-liang (*Yosi-katü I*) 義量 A.D. 1423—1425 S.
 I-mwan (*Yosi-mitü I*) [足利] 義滿 A.D. 1368—1393 S.
 I-shang (*Yosi-nao* or *Yosi-hiro*) 義尚 A.D. 1473—1489 S.
 I-shing (*Yosi-katü II*) 義勝 A.D. 1441—1443 S.
 I-têh T'ien-hwang (*I-toku Ten-wau*) 懿德天皇 B.C. 510—477
 I-tsing (*Yosi-naru*) 義晴 A.D. 1521—1545 S.
 I-tsiüan (*Yosi Nori I*) 義詮 A.D. 1358—1367 S.
 I-ying (*Yosi-susa*) 義榮 A.D. 1568 (only reigned a few months and
 died in the 9th month. S.

J.

Jin-hiao T'ien-hwang (*Nin-kau Ten-wau*) 仁孝天皇 A.D. 1817—1846
 Jin-hien T'ien-hwang (*Nin-gen Ten-wau*) 仁賢天皇 A.D. 488—498
 Jin-ming T'ien-hwang (*Nin-meï Ten-wau*) 仁明天皇 A.D. 834—850
 Jin-têh T'ien-hwang (*Nin-toku Ten-wau*) 仁德天皇 A.D. 313—399

K.

K'ai-hwa Tien-hwang (*Kai-kwa Ten-wau*) 開化天皇 B.C. 157—98
 Kang-kieh Kung (*Tüna-yosi*) 綱吉公 A.D. 1681—1709 S.
 Kao-ts'ang T'ien-hwang (*Taka-kura Ten-wau*) 高倉天皇
 A.D. 1169—1180
 Kia-chi Kung (*Iye-haru*) 家治公 A.D. 1762—1786 S.
 Kia-chung Kung (*Iye-sige*) 家重公 A.D. 1745—1762 S.
 Kia-kang Kung (*Iye-tüna*) 家綱公 A.D. 1650—1680 S.
 Kia-king Kung (*Iye-yosi*) 家慶公 A.D. 1838—1853 S.
 Kia-kwang Kung (*Iye-mitü*) 家光公 A.D. 1623—1649 S.

Kia-mao Kung (<i>Yosi-nori Iye-motsi</i>)	家茂公	A.D. 1858—1866 S.
Kia-süan Kung (<i>Iye-nobu</i>)	家宣公	A.D. 1709—1712 S.
Kia-Ting Kung (<i>Iye-sada</i>)	家定公	A.D. 1853—1858 S.
Kia-Ts'i Kung (<i>Iye-nari</i>)	家齊公	A.D. 1762—1786 S.
Kieh-tsung Kung (<i>Yosi-mune</i>)	吉宗公	A.D. 1713—1715 S.
Ki-t'i T'ien-hwang (<i>Kei-tai Ten-wau</i>)	繼體天皇	A.D. 507—531
K'in-ming T'ien-hwang (<i>Kin-meii Ten-wau</i>)	欽明天皇	A.D. 540—571
Kin-wei T'ien-hwang (<i>Kin-ye Ten-wau</i>)	近衛天皇	A.D. 1142—1155
K'ing-hi Kung (<i>Yosi-hisa kō</i>)	慶喜公	A.D. 1866—1867 last Shogun.
King-hing T'ien-hwang (<i>Kei-kau Ten-wau</i>)	景行天皇	A.D. 71—130
Kiu-ming Ts'in-wang (<i>Hisaka-akira</i>)	久明親王	A.D. 1289—1307 S.
Kwang-hiao T'ien-hwang (<i>Kwau-kau Ten-wau</i>)	光孝天皇	A.D. 885—887
Kwang-nin T'ien-hwang (<i>Kwau-nin Ten-wau</i>)	光仁天皇	A.D. 770—781
Kwang-kih T'ien-hwang (<i>Kwau-kaku Ten-wau</i>)	光格天皇	A.D. 1780—1816
Kwang-ming Ti (<i>Kwau-meii Tei</i>)	光明帝	A.D. 1336—1348 (Mikado of north Japan).
Kwang ming T'ien-hwang (<i>Kwau-meii Ten-wau</i>)	光明天皇	A.D. 1847—1866
Kwang-yen Ti (<i>Kwau-gen Tei</i>)	光嚴帝	A.D. 1332—1335 (Mikado of north Japan).
Kwei-shan T'ien-hwang (<i>Kame-yama Ten-wau</i>)	龜山天皇	A.D. 1260—1274
K'wuh-ho T'ien-hwang (<i>Hori-kawa Ten-wau</i>)	堀河天皇	A.D. 1087—1107

L.

Ling-tsiuen T'ien-hwang (*Rei-zen Ten-wau*) 冷 泉 天 皇 A.D. 968-969
Ling-yüan T'ien-hwang (*Rei-gen Ten-wau*) 靈 元 天 皇 A.D. 1668-1686

Lü-chung T'ien-hwang (*Ri-tiu Ten-wau*) 履仲 天皇 A.D. 400—405
Luh-tiao T'ien-hwang (*Roku-deō Ten-wau*) 六條 天皇 A.D. 1166—1168

M.

Min-tah T'ien-hwang (<i>Bin-datü Ten-wau</i>)	敏達天皇	A.D. 572—585
Ming-ching T'ien-hwang (<i>Mei-syau Ten-wau</i>)	明正天皇 [Empress]	A.D. 1630—1643
Mutü-hito, the present emperor		A.D. 1867—

N.

Ngan-hien T'ien-hwang (<i>An-kan Ten-wau</i>)	安閑天皇	A.D. 534—535
Ngan-k'ang T'ien-hwang (<i>An-kau Ten-wau</i>)	安康天皇	A.D. 454—456
Ngan-ning T'ien-hwang (<i>An-nei Ten-wau</i>)	安寧天皇	B.C. 548—511
Ngan-têh T'ien-hwang (<i>An-toku Ten-wau</i>)	安德天皇	A.D. 1181—1183
Niao-yü T'ien-hwang (<i>To-ba Ten-wau</i>)	鳥羽天皇	A.D. 1108—1123

P.

Pih-hoT'ien-hwang (*Sira-kawaTen-wau*) 白河天皇 A.D. 1073-1086
Ping-ch'ingT'ien-hwang (*Hei-zeiTen-wau*) 平城天皇 A.D. 806-809
Ping-sin-chang (*Nobu-naga*) 平信長 A.D. 1574-1582 S.

8

San-fah-sze (*San-bau-si*) 三法師 A.D. 1582—1586 S.
 San-tiao T'ien-hwang (*San-deō Ten-wau*) 三條天皇 A.D. 1012—1016
 Shin-kung Hwang-how (*Zin-kau wau-gu*) 神功皇后 A.D. 201—269
[Empress]
 Shin-têh Kung (*Iye-yosi*) 慎德公 A.D. 1838—1853 S.
 Shin-wu T'ien-hwang (*Zin-mu Ten-wau*) 神武天皇 B.C. 660—585
 Shing-wu T'ien-hwang (*Sei-mu Ten-wau*) 聖武天皇 A.D. 724—748
 Show-pang Ts' in-wang (*Mori-kuni*) 守邦親王 A.D. 1308—1333 S.
 Shu-ming T'ien-hwang (*Zyu-meō Ten-wau*) 舒明天皇 A.D. 629—641

Shun-têh T'ien-hwang (*Syun-tokü Ten-wau*) 順德天皇

A.D. 1211—1221

Siu-chung Kung (*Hide-tada*) 秀忠公 A.D. 1605—1622 S.

Siu-lai (*Hide-yori*) 秀賴 A.D. 1600—1615 S.

Süan-hwa T'ien-hwang (*Sen-kwa Ten-wau*) 宣化天皇 A.D. 536—539

Sui-jin T'ien-hwang (*Sui-nin Ten-wau*) 垂仁天皇 B.C. 29—A.D. 70

Sui-tsing T'ien-hwang (*Sui-sei Ten-wau*) 綏靖天皇 B.C. 581—549

Sze-tiao T'ien-hwang (*Si-deō Ten-wau*) 四條天皇 A.D. 1233—1242

T.

Ta-yew Kung (*Daï-yu-kō, Iye-mitū*) 大猷公 A.D. 1623—1649 S.

Tai-têh Kung (*Hide-tada, Daï-tokü-kō*) 台德公 A.D. 1605—1622 S.

T'an-lu Fei-ti 淡路廢帝 *see* T'ien-hwang Ta-ch'ui.

T'ang Lai-king (*Yori-tsune*) 藤賴經 A.D. 1220—1243 S.

T'ang Lai-tsze (*Yori-tsugu*) 藤賴嗣 A.D. 1244—1251 S.

Te-hu T'ien-hwang (*Daigo Ten-wau*) 醍醐天皇 A.D. 898—930

T'ien-chi T'ien-hwang (*Ten-di Ten-wau*) 天智天皇 A.D. 668—671

(administrated the empire since 662)

T'ien-hwang Ta-ch'ui (*Ohoi-no-mikoto*) 天皇大炊 A.D. 759—764

(was degraded in 764 to Duke of T'an-lu 淡路公)

T'ien-wu T'ien-hwang (*Ten-mu Ten-wau*) 天武天皇 A.D. 672—686

T'eo-yuen T'ien-hwang (*Momo-zono Ten-wau*) 桃園天皇

A.D. 1747—1762

Ts'i-ming T'ien-hwang (*Sai-meï Ten-wau*) 齊明天皇 A.D. 655—661

Ts'ing-ho T'ien-hwang (*Seï-wa Ten-wau*) 清和天皇 A.D. 859—876

Ts'ing-ning T'ien-hwang (*Seï-neï Ten-wau*) 清寧天皇 A.D. 480—484

Tsiun-ming Kung (*Iye-haru* or *Syun-meï Kō*) 俊明公

A.D. 1762—1786 S.

Ts'o-go T'ien-hwang (*Sa-ga Ten-wau*) 嵯峨天皇 A.D. 810—823

Tsun-shang T'ien-hwang (*Mura-kami Ten-wau*) 村上天皇

A.D. 947—967

Ts'ung-kwang Ti (*Syu-kwau* or *Zo-kwo Tei*) 崇光帝 A.D. 1349—1351
 (Mikado of north Japan).

Ts'ung-shin T'ien-hwang (*Syu-zin Ten-wau*) 崇神天皇 B.C. 97—30

Ts'ung-siün T'ien-hwang (*Syu-syun Ten-wau*) 崇峻天皇 A.D. 588—592

Ts'ung-têh T'ien-hwang (*Syu-toku Ten-wau*) 崇德天皇 A.D. 1124—1141

Tsung-tsun Ts'ün-wang (*Munc-taka Sin-wau*) 宗尊親王
 A.D. 1252—1265 S.

T'u-yü-mun T'ien-hwang (*Tu-ti Mikado Ten-wau*) 土御門天皇
 A.D. 1199—1210

T'ui-ku T'ien-hwang (*Sui-ko Ten-wau* or *Toyora-miya*) 推古天皇
 A.D. 593—628 (Empress).

Tun-sin Kung (*Iye-sige* or *Ton-sin Kō*) 淳信公 A.D. 1745—1762 S.

Tung-chao Kung (*Iye-yasu kō*) 東照公 A.D. 1603—1604 S.

Tung-shan T'ien-hwang (*Higasi-yama* or *Tō-san Ten-wau*) 東山天皇
 A.D. 1687—1709

U.

Urh-tiao T'ien-hwang (*Ni-deō Ten-wau*) 二條天皇 A.D. 1159—1165

W.

Wan-kung Kung (*Iye-sada kō*) 溫恭公 A.D. 1853—1858 S.

Wei K'ang-ts'ün-wang (*Kore-yasu Sin-wau*) 唯康親王
 A.D. 1266—1289 S.

Wen-chao Kung (*Iye-nobu* or *Bun-syau Kō*) 文昭公
 A.D. 1709—1712 S.

Wen-kung Kung (*Iye-nari kō*) 文恭公 A.D. 1787—1837 S.

Wen-têh T'ien-hwang (*Bun-toku Ten-wau*) 文德天皇 A.D. 851—858

Wen-wu T'ien-hwang (*Bun-mu Ten-wau*) 文武天皇 A.D. 697—707

Wu-lieh T'ien-hwang (*Mu-rei Ten-wau*) 武烈天皇 A.D. 499—506

Y.

Yang-ching T'ien-hwang (*Yau-zei Ten-wau*) 陽成天皇 A.D. 877—884

Yen-yeu Kung (*Iye-tüna* or *Gen-iu Kō*) 嚴有公 A.D. 1650—1680 S.

Yeu-chang Kung (*Iye-tügu* or *Iu-tyau Kō*) 有章公 A.D. 1713—1716

Yeu-têh Kung (*Yosi-mune* or *Iu-toku Kō*) 有德公 A.D. 1716—1745

Yih-tiao T'ien-hwang (*Iti-deō Ten-wau*) 一條天皇 A.D. 987—1011

Ying-shin T'ien-hwang (*Wau-zin Ten-wau*) 應神天皇 A.D. 270—310

Ying-ting T'ien-hwang (*Sakura-mati Ten-wau*) 櫻町天皇
A.D. 1736—1746

Yü-to T'ien-hwang (*Uda Ten-wau*) 宇多天皇 A.D. 888—897

Yüan-ching T'ien-hwang (*Gen-syau Ten-wau*) 元正天皇
A.D. 715—723

Yüan-kia-k'ang-kung (*Iye-yasū*) 源家廉公 A.D. 1603—1605 S.

Yüan Lai-chao (*Minamoto-no Yori-tomo*) 源賴朝 A.D. 1186—1201 S.

Yüan Lai-kia (*Minamoto-no Yori-ige*) 源賴家 A.D. 1202 S.

Yüan-ming T'ien-hwang (*Gen-meī Ten-wau*) 元明天皇 A.D. 708—714

Yüan Shih-chao (*Minamoto-no Sane-tomo*) 源實朝 A.D. 1203—1219 S.

Yüan-tsun-shi (*Minamoto-no Taka-udi*) 源尊氏 A.D. 1334—1357 S.

Yüan-yung T'ien-hwang (*Yen-yu Ten-wau*) 圓融天皇 A.D. 970—984

Yun-kung T'ien-hwang (*In-kyō Ten-wau*) 允恭天皇 A.D. 412—453

Yung-ming T'ien-hwang (*Yo-meī Ten-wau*) 用明天皇 A.D. 586—587

ALPHABETICAL LIST

OF THE

JAPANESE NEN-GO.

皇國年號索引

C.

Chang chi	<i>Tyau di</i>	長	治	A.D. 1104—1105
Chang hang	<i>Tyau kau</i>	長	亨	A.D. 1487—1488
Chang ho	<i>Tyau wa</i>	長	和	A.D. 1012—1016
Chang kiu	<i>Tyau ku</i>	長	久	A.D. 1040—1043
Chang k'wan	<i>Tyau kwan</i>	長	寬	A.D. 1163—1164
Chang lih	<i>Tyau rek</i>	長	曆	A.D. 1037—1039
Chang luh	<i>Tyau rok</i>	長	祿	A.D. 1457—1459
Chang pao	<i>Tyau hau</i>	長	保	A.D. 999—1003
Chang shing	<i>Tyau syō</i>	長	承	A.D. 1132—1134
Ch'ang t'ai	<i>Siyau tai</i>	昌	泰	A.D. 898—900
Chang tēh	<i>Tyau tok</i>	長	德	A.D. 995—998
Chang yüan	<i>Tyau gen</i>	長	元	A.D. 1028—1036
Chi lih	<i>Di rek</i>	治	曆	A.D. 1065—1068
Chi ngan	<i>Di an</i>	治	安	A.D. 1021—1023
Chi shing	<i>Di syō</i>	治	承	A.D. 1177—1180
Chi tēh	<i>Di tok</i>	至	德	A.D. 1384—1386
Ching chang	<i>Syau tyau</i>	正	長	northern dynasty A.D. 1428

Ching chi	<i>Syau di</i>	正	治	A.D. 1199—1200
Ching chi	<i>Tei-di</i>	貞	治	A.D. 1362—1367
				northern dynasty
Ching chung	<i>Syau tiu</i>	正	中	A.D. 1324—1325
Ching hang	<i>Tei kau</i>	貞	亨	A.D. 1684—1687
Ching ho	<i>Syau wa</i>	正	和	A.D. 1312—1316
Ching ho	<i>Tei wa</i>	貞	和	A.D. 1345—1349
				northern dynasty
Ching ying	<i>Tei wau</i>	貞	應	A.D. 1222—1223
Ching kia	<i>Syau ka</i>	正	嘉	A.D. 1257—1258
Ching king	<i>Syau kei</i>	正	慶	A.D. 1332—1337
				northern dynasty
Ching kwan	<i>Tei kwan</i>	貞	觀	A.D. 859—876
Ching lih	<i>Syau rek</i>	正	曆	A.D. 990—994
Ching ngan	<i>Syau an</i>	正	安	A.D. 1299—1301
Ching pao	<i>Syau hau</i>	正	保	A.D. 1644—1647
Ching ping	<i>Syau hei</i>	正	平	A.D. 1346—1369
Ching teh	<i>Syau tok</i>	正	德	A.D. 1711—1715
Ching ying	<i>Syau wau</i>	正	應	A.D. 1288—1292
Ching ying	<i>Syô wau</i>	承	應	A.D. 1652—1654
Ching yüan	<i>Tei gen</i>	貞	元	A.D. 976—977
Ching yüan	<i>Syau gen</i>	正	元	A.D. 1259
Ching yung	<i>Tei yei</i>	貞	永	A.D. 1232
Chu niao	<i>Syu to</i>	朱	鳥	A.D. 686—694
Chu tsioh	<i>Syu zyaku</i>	朱	雀	A.D. 672

H.

Hang luh	<i>Kau rok</i>	亨	祿	A.D. 1528—1531
Hang teh	<i>Kau tok</i>	亨	德	A.D. 1452—1454
Hiang ho	<i>Kyo wa</i>	享	和	A.D. 1801—1803
Hiang pao	<i>Kyo hau</i>	享	保	A.D. 1716—1735

Hing kwoh	<i>Kyo kokū</i>	興	國	A.D. 1339—1345
Ho tung	<i>Wa do</i>	和	銅	A.D. 708—714
Hwang chang	<i>Kō tyau</i>	弘	長	A.D. 1261—1263
Hwang chi	<i>Kō di</i>	弘	治	A.D. 1555—1557
Hwang ho	<i>Kō wa</i>	弘	和	A.D. 1381—1383
Hwang hwa	<i>Kō kwa</i>	弘	化	A.D. 1844—1847
Hwang jin	<i>Kō nin</i>	弘	仁	A.D. 810—823
Hwang ngan	<i>Kō an</i>	弘	安	A.D. 1278—1287

J.

Jin chi	<i>Nin di</i>	仁	治	A.D. 1240—1242
Jin ho	<i>Nin wa</i>	仁	和	A.D. 885—888
Jin ngan	<i>Nin an</i>	仁	安	A.D. 1166—1168
Jin p'ing	<i>Nin hei</i>	仁	平	A.D. 1151—1153
Jin show	<i>Nin syu</i>	仁	壽	A.D. 851—853

K.

K'ang chi	<i>Kau di</i>	康	治	A.D. 1142—1143
K'ang ching	<i>Kau syau</i>	康	正	A.D. 1455—1456
K'ang ho	<i>Kau wa</i>	康	和	A.D. 1099—1103
K'ang lih	<i>Kau rek̄</i>	康	曆	A.D. 1379—1380 northern dynasty
K'ang-ngan	<i>Kau an</i>	康	安	A.D. 1362—1367
K'ang pao	<i>Kau hau</i>	康	保	A.D. 964—967
K'ang p'ing	<i>Kau hei</i>	康	平	A.D. 1058—1064
K'ang ying	<i>Kau wau</i>	康	應	A.D. 1389 northern dynasty
K'ang yüan	<i>Kau gen</i>	康	元	A.D. 1256
K'ang yung	<i>Kau yei</i>	康	永	A.D. 1342—1344 northern dynasty
Kia ching	<i>Ka tei</i>	嘉	禎	A.D. 1235—1237
Kia kieh	<i>Ka kitü</i>	嘉	吉	A.D. 1441—1443

Kia k'ing	<i>Ka kei</i>	嘉	慶	A.D. 1387—1388
				northern dynasty
Kia lih	<i>Ka rek̄i</i>	嘉	曆	A.D. 1326—1328
Kia luh	<i>Ka rok̄i</i>	嘉	祿	A.D. 1225—1226
Kia pao	<i>Ka hau</i>	嘉	保	A.D. 1094—1095
Kia siang	<i>Ka syau</i>	嘉	祥	A.D. 848—850
Kia shing	<i>Ka syō</i>	嘉	承	A.D. 1106—1107
Kia ying	<i>Ka wau</i>	嘉	應	A.D. 1169—1170
Kia yüan	<i>Ka gen</i>	嘉	元	A.D. 1303—1305
Kia yung	<i>Ka yei</i>	嘉	永	A.D. 1848—1853
Kien chang	<i>Ken tyau</i>	建	長	A.D. 1249—1255
Kien chi	<i>Ken di</i>	建	治	A.D. 1275—1277
Kien jin	<i>Ken nin</i>	建	仁	A.D. 1201—1203
Kien kiu	<i>Ken kiu</i>	建	久	A.D. 1190—1198
Kien lih	<i>Ken rek̄i</i>	建	曆	A.D. 1211—1212
Kien pao	<i>Ken hau</i>	建	保	A.D. 1213—1218
Kien tēh	<i>Ken tok̄i</i>	建	德	A.D. 1370
Kien wu	<i>Ken mu</i>	建	武	A.D. 1334—1335
Kien yüan	<i>Ken gen</i>	乾	元	A.D. 1302
Kien yung	<i>Ken yei</i>	建	永	A.D. 1206
K'ing ch'ang	<i>Kei tyau</i>	慶	長	A.D. 1596—1614
K'ing ngan	<i>Kei an</i>	慶	安	A.D. 1648—1651
K'ing ying	<i>Kei wau</i>	慶	應	A.D. 1865—1867
K'ing yün	<i>Kei un</i>	慶	雲	A.D. 704—707
Kiu ngan	<i>Kiu an</i>	久	安	A.D. 1145—1150
Kiu show	<i>Kiu syu</i>	久	壽	A.D. 1154—1155
K'wan chi	<i>Kwan di</i>	寬	治	A.D. 1087—1093
K'wan ching	<i>Kwan syau</i>	寬	正	A.D. 1460—1465
K'wan ching	<i>Kwan sei</i>	寬	政	A.D. 1789—1800
K'wan hi	<i>Kwan ki</i>	寬	喜	A.D. 1229—1231
K'wan ho	<i>Kwan wa</i>	寬	和	A.D. 985—986

K'wan hwang	<i>Kwan kō</i>	寬	弘	A.D. 1004—1011
K'wan jin	<i>Kwan nin</i>	寬	仁	A.D. 1017—1020
K'wan pao	<i>Kwan hau</i>	寬	保	A.D. 1741—1743
K'wan p'ing	<i>Kwan hei</i>	寬	平	A.D. 889—897
K'wan tēh	<i>Kwan tokū</i>	寬	德	A.D. 1044—1045
K'wan wen	<i>Kwan bun</i>	寬	文	A.D. 1661—1672
K'wan yen	<i>Kwan yen</i>	寬	延	A.D. 1748—1750
Kwan ying	<i>Kwan wau</i>	觀	應	A.D. 1350—1351 northern dynasty
K'wan yüan	<i>Kwan gen</i>	寬	元	A.D. 1243—1246
K'wan yung	<i>Kwan yei</i>	寬	永	A.D. 1624—1643

L.

Lih jin	<i>Reki nin</i>	曆	仁	A.D. 1238
Lih ying	<i>Reki wau</i>	曆	應	A.D. 1338—1341
Ling kwei	<i>Rei ki</i>	靈	龜	northern dynasty A.D. 715—716

M.

Ming chi	<i>Mei di</i>	明	治	A.D. 1868
Ming ho	<i>Mei wa</i>	明	和	A.D. 1764—1771
Ming lih	<i>Mei reki</i>	明	曆	A.D. 1655—1657
Ming tēh	<i>Mei tokū</i>	明	德	A.D. 1390—1392
Ming ying	<i>Mei wau</i>	明	應	northern dynasty A.D. 1492—1500

N.

Ngan ching	<i>An tei</i>	安	貞	A.D. 1227—1228
Ngan ching	<i>An sei</i>	安	政	A.D. 1854—1859
Ngan ho	<i>An wa</i>	安	和	A.D. 968—969
Ngan yüan	<i>An gen</i>	安	元	A.D. 1175—1176
Ngan yung	<i>An yei</i>	安	永	A.D. 1772—1780

P.

Pao chi	<i>Hau di</i>	宝治	A.D. 1247—1248
Pao kwei	<i>Hau ki</i>	寶龜	A.D. 770—780
Pao lih	<i>Hau rek̄i</i>	寶曆	A.D. 1751—1763
Pao ngan	<i>Hau an</i>	保安	A.D. 1120—1123
Pao tēh	<i>Hau tok̄i</i>	寶德	A.D. 1449—1451
Pao yen	<i>Hau yen</i>	保延	A.D. 1135—1140
Pao yüan	<i>Hau gen</i>	保元	A.D. 1156—1158
Pao yung	<i>Hau yei</i>	寶永	A.D. 1704—1710
Pih chi	<i>Hak̄i di</i>	白雉	A.D. 650—671
Pih fung	<i>Hak̄i hau</i>	白鳳	A.D. 673—685
P'ing chi	<i>Hei di</i>	平治	A.D. 1159

S.

Shin-hu King-yün	<i>Zin-go Kei-un</i>	神護景雲	A.D. 767—769
Shin kwei	<i>Zin ki</i>	神龜	A.D. 724—728
Shing ho	<i>Syō wa</i>	承和	A.D. 834—847
Shing kiu	<i>Syō kiu</i>	承久	A.D. 1219—1221
Shing lih	<i>Syō rek̄i</i>	承曆	A.D. 1077—1080
Shing ngan	<i>Syō an</i>	承安	A.D. 1171—1174
Shing pao	<i>Syō hau</i>	承保	A.D. 1074—1076
Shing p'ing	<i>Syō hei</i>	承平	A.D. 931—937
Shing tēh	<i>Syō tok̄i</i>	承德	A.D. 1097—1098
Shing-ying	<i>Syō-wau</i>	承應	A.D. 1652—1654
Shing yüan	<i>Syō gen</i>	承元	A.D. 1207—1210
Show yung	<i>Syu yei</i>	壽永	A.D. 1182—1183

T.

Ta chang	<i>Daž tyau</i>	大長	A.D. 697—700
Ta chi	<i>Daž di</i>	大治	A.D. 1126—1130
Ta hoa	<i>Daž kwa</i>	大化	A.D. 645—649
Ta hoa	<i>Daž kwa</i>	大化	A.D. 695—696

Ta pao	<i>Dai hau</i>	大寶	A.D. 701—703
Ta tung	<i>Dai tō</i>	大同	A.D. 806—809
Ta yung	<i>Dai yei</i>	大永	A.D. 1521—1527
Teh chi	<i>Toku di</i>	德治	A.D. 1306—1307
Tien chang	<i>Ten tyau</i>	天長	A.D. 824—833
Tien chi	<i>Ten di</i>	天治	A.D. 1124—1125
Tien cheng	<i>Ten syau</i>	天正	A.D. 1573—1591
Tien hi	<i>Ten ki</i>	天喜	A.D. 1053—1057
Tien ho	<i>Ten wa</i>	天和	A.D. 1681—1683
Tien jin	<i>Ten nin</i>	天仁	A.D. 1108—1109
Tien fuh	<i>Ten fukü</i>	天福	A.D. 1233
Tien k'ing	<i>Ten kei</i>	天慶	A.D. 938—946
Tien lih	<i>Ten rekü</i>	天曆	A.D. 947—956
Tien luh	<i>Ten rokü</i>	天祿	A.D. 970—972
Tien ming	<i>Ten mei</i>	天明	A.D. 1781—1788
Tien ngan	<i>Ten an</i>	天安	A.D. 857—858
Tien pao	<i>Ten hau</i>	天保	A.D. 1830—1843
Tien p'ing	<i>Ten hei</i>	天平	A.D. 729—748
Tien-ping pao-tsze	<i>Ten-hei Hau-zi</i>	天平宝字	A.D. 757—764
Tien-ping shin-hu	<i>Ten-hei Zin-go</i>	天平神護	A.D. 765—766
Tien-p'ing shing-pao	<i>Ten-hei Syau-hau</i>	天平勝寶	A.D. 749—756
Tien shing	<i>Ten syō</i>	天承	A.D. 1131
Tien show	<i>Ten syu</i>	天援	A.D. 1375—1380
Tien tēh	<i>Ten tokü</i>	天德	A.D. 957—960
Tien wen	<i>Ten bun</i>	天文	A.D. 1532—1554
Tien yang	<i>Ten yau</i>	天養	A.D. 1144
Tien yen	<i>Ten yen</i>	天延	A.D. 973—975
Tien ying	<i>Ten wau</i>	天應	A.D. 781
Tien yüan	<i>Ten gen</i>	天元	A.D. 978—982
Tien yung	<i>Ten yei</i>	天永	A.D. 1110—1112
Ts'i hang	<i>Sei kō</i>	齊衡	A.D. 854—856

W.

Wan chi	<i>Man di</i>	萬	治	A.D. 1658—1660
Wan show	<i>Man syu</i>	萬	壽	A.D. 1024—1027
Wan yen	<i>Man yen</i>	萬	延	A.D. 1860
Wen chung	<i>Bun tiu</i>	文	中	A.D. 1372—1374
Wen chi	<i>Bun di</i>	文	治	A.D. 1185
Wen ching	<i>Bun syau</i>	文	正	A.D. 1466
Wen ching	<i>Bun sež</i>	文	政	A.D. 1818—1829
Wen ho	<i>Bun wa</i>	文	和	A.D. 1352—1355
Wen hoa	<i>Bun kwa</i>	文	化	northern dynasty
Wen kiu	<i>Bun kiu</i>	文	久	A.D. 1804—1817
Wen kwei	<i>Bun ki</i>	文	龜	A.D. 1861—1863
Wen lih	<i>Bun rek̄t</i>	文	曆	A.D. 1501—1503
Wen luh	<i>Bun rok̄u</i>	文	祿	A.D. 1234
Wen ming	<i>Bun mež</i>	文	明	A.D. 1592—1595
Wen ngan	<i>Bun an</i>	文	安	A.D. 1469—1486
Wen pao	<i>Bun hau</i>	文	保	A.D. 1444—1448
Wen ying	<i>Bun wau</i>	文	應	A.D. 1317—1318
Wen-yung	<i>Bun yež</i>	文	永	A.D. 1260
				A.D. 1264—1274

Y.

Yang ho	<i>Yau wa</i>	養	和	A.D. 1181
Yang lao	<i>Yau lau</i> or <i>Yaurau</i>	養	老	A.D. 717—723
Yen chang	<i>Yen tyau</i>	延	長	A.D. 923—930
Yen hi	<i>Yen ki</i>	延	喜	A.D. 901—922
Yen hang	<i>Yen kau</i>	延	亨	A.D. 1744—1747
Yen k'ing	<i>Yen kei</i>	延	慶	A.D. 1308—1310
Yen kiu	<i>Yen kiu</i>	延	久	A.D. 1069—1073
Yen lih	<i>Yen-rek̄t</i>	延	曆	A.D. 782—805
Yen pao	<i>Yen hau</i>	延	寶	A.D. 1673—1680

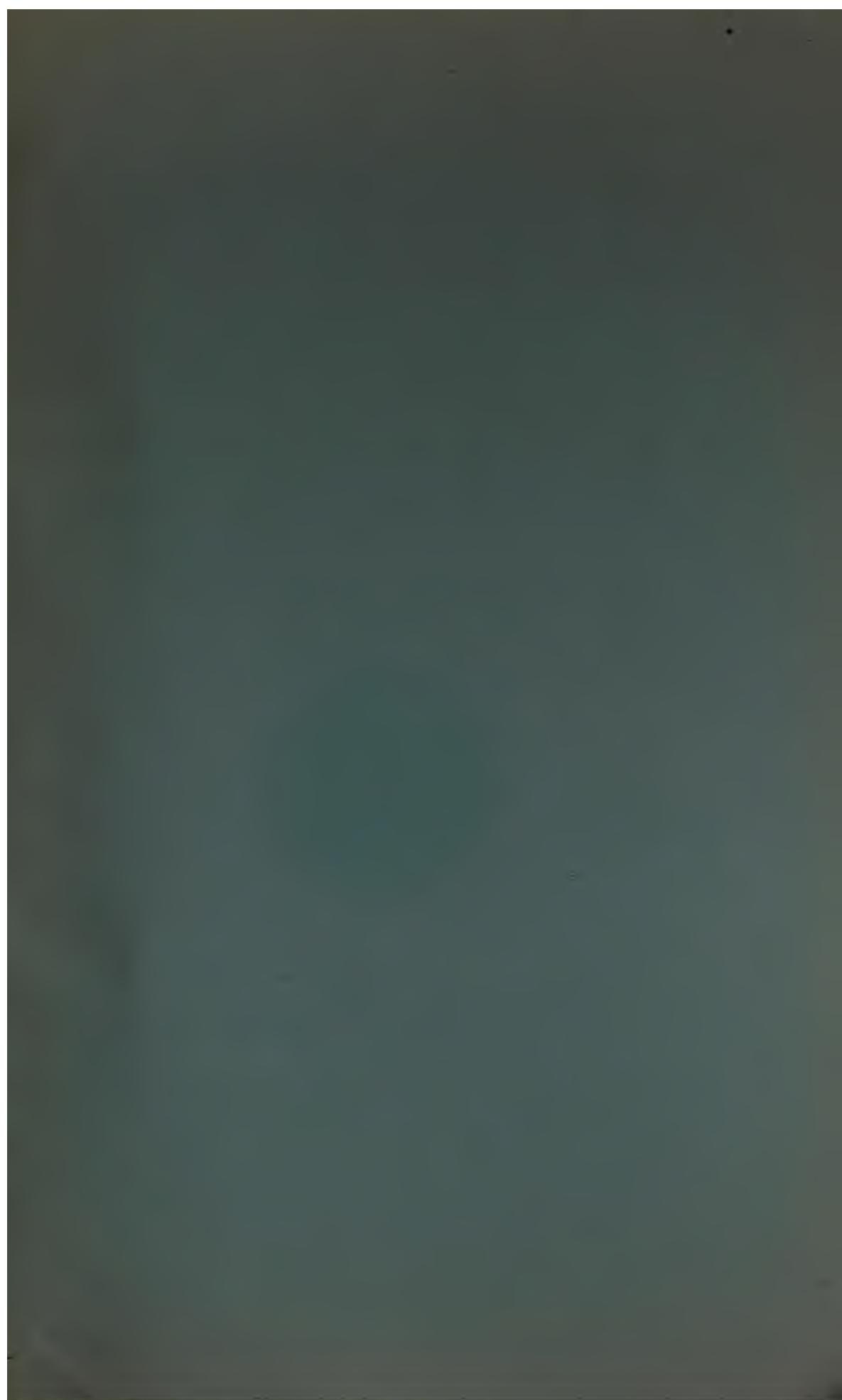
Yen tēh	<i>Yen tokū</i>	延	德	A.D. 1489—1491
Yen wen	<i>Yen bun</i>	延	文	A.D. 1356—1360
				northern dynasty
Yen ying	<i>Yen wau</i>	延	應	A.D. 1239
Yen yüan	<i>Yen gen</i>	延	元	A.D. 1336—1338
Ying chang	<i>Wau tyau</i>	應	長	A.D. 1311
Ying jin	<i>Wau nin</i>	應	仁	A.D. 1467—1468
Ying ho	<i>Wau wa</i>	應	和	A.D. 961—963
Ying-ho	<i>Wau wa</i> ¹⁾	應	和	A.D. 1361
				northern dynasty
Ying ngan	<i>Wau an</i>	應	安	A.D. 1368—1374
				northern dynasty
Ying pao	<i>Wau hau</i>	應	保	A.D. 1161—1162
Ying tēh	<i>Wau tokū</i>	應	德	A.D. 1084—1086
Ying yung	<i>Wau yei</i>	應	永	A.D. 1394—1427
Yüan chi	<i>Gen di</i>	元	治	A.D. 1864
Yüan chu	<i>Gen tiu</i>	元	中	A.D. 1384—1393
Yüan hang	<i>Gen kau</i>	元	亨	A.D. 1321—1323
Yüan ho	<i>Gen wa</i>	元	和	A.D. 1615—1623
Yüan hwang	<i>Gen kō</i>	元	弘	A.D. 1331—1333
Yüan jin	<i>Gen nin</i>	元	仁	A.D. 1224
Yüan k'ing	<i>Gen kei</i>	元	慶	A.D. 877—884
Yüan kiú	<i>Gen kiu</i>	元	久	A.D. 1204—1205
Yüan kwei	<i>Gen-ki</i>	元	龜	A.D. 1570—1572
Yüan lih	<i>Gen reki</i>	元	曆	A.D. 1184
Yüan luh	<i>Gen rokū</i>	元	祿	A.D. 1688—1703
Yüan tēh	<i>Gen tokū</i>	元	德	A.D. 1329—1330
Yüan wen	<i>Gen bun</i>	元	文	A.D. 1736—1740
Yüan ying	<i>Gen wau</i>	元	應	A.D. 1319—1320

1) Stokvis gives *Kō* as 享安.

Yüan yung	<i>Gen yei</i>	元	永	A.D. 1118—1119
Yung chang	<i>Yezi tyau</i>	永	長	A.D. 1096
Yung chi	<i>Yezi di</i>	永	治	A.D. 1141
Yung ching	<i>Yezi syau</i>	永	正	A.D. 1504—1520
Yung hang	<i>Yezi kau</i>	永	亨	A.D. 1429—1440
Yung ho	<i>Yezi wa</i>	永	和	A.D. 1375—1378
				northern dynasty
Yung jin	<i>Yezi nin</i>	永	仁	A.D. 1293—1298
Yung kiu	<i>Yezi kiu</i>	永	久	A.D. 1113—1117
Yung kwan	<i>Yezi kwan</i>	永	觀	A.D. 983—984
Yung lih	<i>Yezi rekü</i>	永	曆	A.D. 1160
Yung luh	<i>Yezi rokü</i>	永	祿	A.D. 1558—1569
Yung pao	<i>Yezi hau</i>	永	保	A.D. 1081—1083
Yung shing	<i>Yezi syō</i>	永	承	¹⁾ A.D. 1046—1052
Yung teh	<i>Yezi tokü</i>	永	德	A.D. 1381—1383
				northern dynasty
Yung tsu	<i>Yezi so</i>	永	祚	A.D. 989
Yung wan	<i>Yezi man</i>	永	萬	A.D. 1165
Yung yen	<i>Yezi yen</i>	永	延	A.D. 987—988

1) The 新撰年表 gives 永承.





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II. Reading of the japanese text in roman character.





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